

**UNIVERSITY OF JOHANNESBURG**  
**CURRICULUM VITAE: ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MM BRADLEY**

**1. BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH**

1.1 General information									
<b>Surname</b>	Bradley								
<b>First names</b>	Martha Magdalena				<b>ID Number</b>		8403170010084		
<b>Citizenship</b>	South African				<b>Title</b>	Prof	<b>Female</b>	X	<b>Male</b>
<b>Place of birth</b>	Pretoria				<b>Date of birth</b>		17 March 1984		
<b>Population group</b>	1.3. African	Coloured	Indian	White	X	2.3. Other (Please specify)			
<b>Department</b>	Public Law				<b>Position</b>		Associate Professor		
<b>Direct Telephone</b>					<b>Direct Telefax</b>				
<b>1.4 E-mail</b>	<a href="mailto:mbradley@uj.ac.za">mbradley@uj.ac.za</a> or mbradley@outlook.com								
<b>Date of appointment</b>	1 August 2022				<b>Permanent full-time</b>		X	<b>Temporary full-time</b>	

1.2 Academic qualifications obtained				
Degree/Diploma	Field of study	Higher education institution	Year	Distinctions
LLD	International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law	University of Pretoria	2018	Academic colours
LLM	International Air, Space and Telecommunication Law	University of Pretoria	2014	<i>Cum laude</i> (degree passed with distinction); academic colours
LLM	Shipping Law	University of Cape Town	2014	
LLB	Bachelor of Laws	University of Pretoria	2008	Prize for best student in International Law 410 Prize for best student in Transnational Business Law 410 Prize for best student in Practical Law 400 Gildenhuys Malatji Inc Prize in 2008 for best Law Clinic student at the University of Pretoria for class of 2007

Participation Certificate Obtained	Detention and captured persons (CPERS) Course	International Committee of the Red Cross and the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights	2022	
Participation Certificate obtained	Advanced Seminar in International Humanitarian Law for Academics and Policy Makers (14th Edition)	International Committee of the Red Cross and the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights	2021	
Certificate obtained	1 <sup>st</sup> IHL in Depth Course	International Institute for International Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy	2021	
Certificate obtained	DIES/CREST Online Training Course for Supervisors	Dies/Crest online training course (University of Stellenbosch: Centre for Research on Evaluation, Science and Technology).	2020	84% obtained (Excellent category)
Certificate obtained	Special Course on The Application of The "Handbook on Integrating Gender Perspectives Into International Operations"	International Institute for International Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy	2020	
Certificate obtained	40 <sup>th</sup> Advanced Course on International Humanitarian Law	International Institute for International Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy	2019	
Certificate obtained	The 50 <sup>th</sup> Course for Directors of Courses and Trainers on IHL	International Institute for International Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy	2019	
Certificate obtained	Peace Support Operations Course	International Institute for International Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy	2019	
Certificate obtained	Summer School on Public International Law	Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands	2017	
Certificate obtained	Public International Law and IHL	Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Munich, Germany	2015	
Certificate obtained	IHL and IHRL	University of Pretoria	2012	

### 1.3 Work experience to date

Name of employer	Capacity and/or type of work	Period From mm//yy to mm//yy
University of Johannesburg, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Associate Professor	08-2022 till present

University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Associate Professor	1-2022 till 07-2022
University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Lecturer	07-2019 to 12-2021
University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Part-time lecturer (AIL 802 – Advanced International Law)	04/2019 to 11/2019
University of Johannesburg, Faculty of Law, SARCIL	Post-Doctoral Researcher	03/2018 to 08/2018 04/2019 to 30/06/2019
Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic	Researcher (and primary lecturer for the LLM Course on the Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force)	09/2018 to 03/2019
University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Extraordinary lecturer in areas of Public International Law and IHL	07/2018 to 06/2019
University of Johannesburg, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Co-lecturer (Public International Law – undergraduate)	02/2018 to 07/2018
UNISA, College of Law, Department of Public, Constitutional and International Law	Marker (Public International Law)	11/2014 to present
University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law	Academic Associate (International Law)	02/2013 to 11/2015

## 2. TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Course	Level (e.g. <i>second year, Masters</i> )	Year presented
ICR9XOC (International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law)	Masters	2023
IHR9XOC (International Human Rights Law)	Masters	2023
HRE0021/HRT41B0 (Human Rights Law)	LLB (2 <sup>nd</sup> year)	2022

2.1 Courses presented at University of Pretoria		
Course	Level (e.g. <i>second year, Masters</i> )	Self developed (Yes or No)
MCL 801 (Applied International Law)	Masters	Yes
PUR 420 (International Humanitarian Law)	LLB (final year elective)	Yes
AIL 802 (Advanced International Law)	Masters	Yes
ICL 802 (International Criminal Law)	Masters	Yes
IPW 410 (International Law)	LLB (4 <sup>th</sup> year)	Yes
PBL 320 (International Law)	LLB (3 <sup>rd</sup> year)	Yes

IHM 801 (International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights in Military operations)	LLM	Yes
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## 2.2 Other education and pedagogic courses presented

Course	Year	Institution
ICRC All Africa IHL Course	2017; 2019-2022	ICRC South African Delegation and The Centre for Human Rights Law, University of Pretoria
Shipping Law for Business and Human Rights LLM Degree	2013; 2015	Centre for Human Rights, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria
Short Course on Environmental Law (lectures on International Environmental Law and the Law of Climate Change)	2015; 2016, 2017; 2018; 2019; 2020	Enterprises at University of Pretoria (CE@UP)
IPW 410 and PBL 320 (Summer school with Prof Annelize Nienaber)	2017; 2018	University of Pretoria, Faculty of Law, Department of Public Law
Short Course on Public International Law	2014	Enterprises at University of Pretoria (CE@UP)

## 3. TEACHING OUTPUTS

### 3.1 Educational publications and products

Bradley, Mathibedi, Phyffer, Le Roux 'Embracing and reimagining technology-enhanced learning in public international law to Generation Z' in C Maimela (ed) *TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION (4IR) IN LAW TEACHING AND LEARNING: ENHANCEMENT OR DRAWBACK DURING COVID-19?* PULP (2023) 35 - 58

I developed the teaching and learning materials to complement the OUP textbook, Strydom (ed) *International Law Second Edition* (2020).

Creating academic Powtoons (cartoons) for PBL 320, OMR 410, IHM 801 and PUR 420 with Jessie Phyffer.

Creating the PBL 320 computer game 'Saving Calisto: Two Presidents and a Grudge' with Dennis Kriel, Jessie Phyffer and Annelize Nienaber.

## 4. OTHER TEACHING CONTRIBUTIONS

### 4.1 Teaching development

DHET Future Professors Program Cohort 2 Phase 1

University of Pretoria in-house courses:

1. Turnitin (14/02/2020)
2. Credits LLB (12/03/2020)
3. Academic Induction HE perspective (20/01/2020)
4. Turnitin Grading and Feedback (18/02/2020)
5. Video-tool student engagement (25/02/2020)
6. Inquiry-based learning (IBL) (03/02/2020)
7. Compiling a career portfolio (27/05/2020)

8. Design rubric (19/05/2020)
9. Design objective assessments (19/05/2020)

#### **4.2 Participation in teaching conferences**

Invited Panellist, 'Facilitating international human rights education: Knowing your audience and objective', Early Career Scholars Panel: Role of National Academies and Universities in Promoting Human Rights and Enhancing Equality, *ASSAF/IHRN Conference* (6 June 2023)

UP Teaching Exemplar, 'Teaching Generation Z', Academic Induction Program 2022: University of Pretoria (28 July 2022)

Panellist, 'Transformative and contextual legal research', *Faculty of Law Academic Staff Retreat*, University of Pretoria (19 November 2021)

Presentation (with Jessie Phyffer and Dennis Kriel), 'Prepare, Engage, Consolidate: How adapting to the UP method during ERT in PBL 320 has informed the future of our hybrid-teaching approach' *Teaching and Research Forum, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria* (18 November 2020)

Presentation, 'Prepare, Engage, Consolidate: Embracing technology in PBL 320', *Academic Induction Programme 2021: Innovative Exemplars @UP during Covid 19* University of Pretoria (5 March 2021)

Video Presentation (with Faith Mathibedi), 'Thriving in Covid 19: embracing technology-enhanced learning to ensure continuity in teaching public international law', *Association of Law Teachers Virtual Conference: Disrupting Legal Education, Aston University* (16 April 2021)

Presentation, 'Teaching and Learning during COVID using technological innovations and map the way forward post COVID.' *Inaugural Teaching and Learning Lecture Series* (11 August 2021)

Presentation (with Faith Mathibedi), 'Thriving during COVID-19: Embracing and reimagining technology-enhanced learning to ensure continuity and student success in teaching public international law' *Flexible Futures Conference, University of Pretoria* (27 August 2021)

#### **4.2 Visits to local and overseas universities as guest professor or lecturer in regard to teaching as well as virtual international teaching**

1. 48<sup>th</sup> Advanced IHL Course (English), International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 17 – 21 April 2023.
2. US AFRICOM Operation Flintlock Course, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 12 – 16 September 2023.
3. 45<sup>th</sup> Advanced IHL Course (English), International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 16 – 20 May 2022.
4. Conflict Classification: LLM IHL (virtual), Charles University, Czech Republic, 20 February 2023
5. Conflict Classification: LLM IHL (virtual), Palacky University, Olomouc, 15 November 2022
6. Presented LLM Comparative Law Course: Conflicts in Africa at Palacky University in Olomouc 8 April 2022 to 22 April 2022.
7. Virtual international teaching on conflict classification in the advanced IHL online course of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 2021.
8. Virtual international teaching on conflict classification as part of the Sri Lankan Armed Forces Operationalising LOAC Course, hosted by the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 22 November 2021.
9. Virtual international teaching on conflict classification as part of the Legal Development Workshop for US Africom, hosted by the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, 31 August 2021.

10. Virtual international teaching on conflict classification, means and methods of warfare and the principle of humanity as part of the ICRC Mag Delegates course hosted by the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, based in San Remo Italy, May 2021.
11. During my research stay at Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law (MEP/ELAC; MEP/ILAC; MEP/NLAC), Czech Republic, I was the primary lecturer in the LLM module 'The law of armed conflict and the use of force' in the winter semester of 2018. Please see my teaching portfolio for further information.
12. I presented a guest lecture on the classification on the law of armed conflict in the module International Criminal/Humanitarian Law (ICR9XOC), Department of Public Law, University of Johannesburg, 2 May 2019. I have repeated this lecture on 19 March 2020 and 13 April 2021.
13. I have been afforded the Erasmus+ credit mobility project (KA 107) scholarship to give a series of lectures on "Current armed conflicts in Africa from the perspective of international law" at Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic from 11 April to 25 April 2020. Postponed to 2021 owing to COVID 19 outbreak.
14. Guest Lecturer at the Faculty of Law, Palacký University in Olomouc, the Czech Republic in our Master's in International and European Law Programme (course: Public International Law II.) (April 2021)
15. Guest Lectures at the International Humanitarian Law (IHL) LLM Course (online), NUST Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies (NIPCONS); Centre for International Peace and Stability (CIPS), Islamabad (May and June 2021)
16. Summer School: Introduction to International Peace and Security, NUST Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies (NIPCONS); Centre for International Peace and Stability (CIPS), Islamabad (4 August 2021)

#### 4.3 Participation in national and international teaching associations, bodies, committees

February 2020 till 2022: Teaching and Learning Committee: UP: Faculty of Law

#### 4.4 Teaching awards

2020 Law Faculty nomination for UP Teaching Excellence Laureate Awards

### 4. POSTGRADUATE SUPERVISION

#### 5.1 Former supervision or co-supervision (*completed*) whilst at University of Pretoria

Name of student	Degree/Title of dissertation/ thesis and date	Supervisor	Co-supervisor(s)	Year of completion
Ayodele Ojedokun	LLM (mini dissertation): The classification of the conflict in Nigeria between the armed forces and Boko Haram (2020)	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2020
Oliseyenum Ezekiel-Okoh	LLM (mini dissertation): The right of a state to self-defence against a non-state actor under International law	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2020
Sihle Dhlamini	LLM (mini dissertation) The evaluation of the international legal frameworks of human	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2021

	trafficking in armed conflicts			
Vaughn Rossouw	LLM (mini dissertation) Weaponizing homosexuality during armed conflict	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2022
Quillene Virtue	LLM (mini dissertation) Sexual and gender based violence in IHL	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2022
Duan Broodryk	The classification of the violent situation in Mozambique between 2017 and December 2021	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2023
Felix Schroder	Islands sinking into the stream: An analysis of the impact of sea level rise on the legal status of islands	Martha Bradley (myself)	None	2023
Brenda Akia	LLD Evaluating the Doctrine of Command Responsibility under International Criminal Law: Its Effectiveness in the Prosecution of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence Crimes	Dire Tladi	Martha Bradley (myself)	2023

### 5.2 Current post-graduate students completing at University of Pretoria

Name of student	Degree enrolled for and date of first registration	Project title	Supervisor	Co-supervisor(s)	Year of registration
Ayodele Ojedokun	LLD	Challenging the Contours of the Tadic Threshold	Martha Bradley (myself)		2021
Nnamdi Umenze	LLD	Violations of International Humanitarian Law by peacekeepers and the right to reparation	Prof Z Dyani-Mhango	Martha Bradley (myself)	2021
Antonie Klopper	LLM	Humanitarian intervention and reconciliation	Martha Bradley (myself)	Aniel de Beer	2021

Jolanda Pretorius	LLM	The prohibition of conflict-related sexual violence, as a form of war tactics, by IHL	Dire Tladi	Martha Bradley (myself)	2021
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<b>5.2 Current post-graduate students University of Johannesburg</b>					
<b>Name of student</b>	<b>Degree enrolled for and date of first registration</b>	<b>Project theme</b>	<b>Supervisor</b>	<b>Co-supervisor(s)</b>	<b>Year of registration</b>
Vaughn Rossouw	LLD	The treatment and identification of the dead	Martha Bradley (myself)	Hennie Strydom	2023
Sarah Mabeza	LLD	Application of IHL to mercenaries	Martha Bradley (myself)	Hennie Strydom	2023
Thelma Chinyamurindi	LLD	Humanitarian Assistance and NIAC	Martha Bradley (myself)	Hennie Strydom	2023
Zinhle	LLD	Protection of female detainees in NIAC	Martha Bradley (myself)	Hennie Strydom	2023

## 6. RESEARCH FUNDING

<b>6.1 Obtaining research funds (Optional)</b>			
<b>Origin of research funds (e.g. contract research, THRIP, international funding organisations, other(s))</b>	<b>Title of research project or programme</b>	<b>Duration</b>	<b>Money allocated (R) (Optional - exact amounts not required)</b>
Land Steiermark, Senior Fellowship, Faculty of Law, Graz University (August and September 2023)	Non-International Armed Conflict: Classification and Controversies	2 months	€3 000
NRF: Support for Y-Rated Researchers	Non-International Armed Conflict: Classification and Controversies	3 years	R 300 000
DHET, Future Professors Program, International Leg, Funding	IHL capacity building and monograph research	2023	R 150 000 (travel) R 40 000 (teaching replacement)

NRF: Incentive Funding for Rated Researchers (Iprp)	Incentive Funding Y rating	2022	R 30 000
Erasmus + Mobility Grant, Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic	Erasmus+ KA107 Mobility Grant	3 weeks	€3950
Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic	Mobility Grant (Call No 02_16_027 for International Mobility of Researchers in Priority Axis 2 of the OP)	6 months	€2 500 per month
NRF	NRF post-doctoral research funding: grant holder linked scholarship South African Research Chair in International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Johannesburg	Currently in second term	R18 333 per month
Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands	Hague Academy of International Law Doctoral Scholarship	2 months	€1 200 per month
NRF	NRF extension scholarship (doctoral scholarship)	12 months	R100 000
NRF	NRF grant holder linked doctoral scholarship – full-time doctoral research: SARChI Chair in International Constitutional Law (February to November 2016)	12 months	R100 000
NRF	Grand Holder-Linked Support, linked to Prof Erika de Wet (Doctoral scholar – part-time scholarship)	18 months	R60 000 per year

## 7. RESEARCH OUTPUTS

### Doctoral thesis:

Title: “An analysis of the notions of ‘organised armed groups’ and ‘intensity’ in the law of non-international armed conflict”

Supervisors: Prof. Dr. Erika de Wet and Prof. Dr. Jann Kleffner (Swedish Defence University)

Institution: University of Pretoria

Date of graduation ceremony: April 2018

### Monograph contract:

Title: “Non-International Armed Conflict: Classification and Controversies”

Publisher: HART Bloomsbury

Manuscript submission date: 30 January 2029

### Edited volume contract:

M Svcevic & M Bradley, ‘The Cabo Delgado Conflict: Human Rights, International Law and Security’

Publisher: Routledge

Manuscript due date: 31 July 2023

## 7.1 Publications in peer-reviewed or refereed journals

### Published and accepted:

1. Bradley, M 'Additional Protocol II: Elevating the minimum threshold of intensity' *International Review of the Red Cross*, (2021) 102 (915), 1125–1152 (SCOPUS) (IBSS accredited) (WoS accredited)(h-index 35).
2. Bradley, M 'Determining the intensity threshold in a mosaic of non-international armed conflicts, from *Lubanga* to *Ongwen*: The International Criminal Court's contribution towards a cumulative assessment approach' *THRHR* 2021 (48)2 199- 217 (DHET accredited)(Recipient of Hugo de Groot Prize for best contribution of 2022)
3. Bradley, M and De Beer, A 'The Collective Responsibility of Organised Armed Groups for Sexual and Gender-Based Violence during a Non-International Armed Conflict' *Stellenbosch Law Review* 2021 (32)1 129-154 (DHET accredited)
4. Bradley, M "Classifying Non-International Armed Conflicts: The 'Territorial Control' Requirement under Additional Protocol II in an Era of Complex Conflicts" *Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies* 11 (2020) 349-384 (SCOPUS accredited)
5. De Beer, A and Bradley, M 'Appellate deference v *de novo* analysis of evidence: the decision of the Appeals Chamber in *Prosecutor v Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*' *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 22 (2021) 153 - 185 (SCOPUS accredited)
6. Martha M Bradley, 'Revisiting the scope of application of Additional Protocol II: Exploring the inherent minimum threshold requirements' *African Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* 82 (2020) 81- 120 (DHET accredited)
7. Bradley, M and De Beer, A "'All Necessary and Reasonable measures" - The Bemba Case and the Threshold for command Responsibility' *International Criminal Law Review* 20(2):1-51(SCOPUS)
8. Bradley, M "'Protracted armed conflict": a conundrum. Does article 8(2)(f) of the Rome Statute require an organised armed group to meet the organisational criteria of Additional Protocol II?' *South African Journal of Criminal Justice* 32 (3) (2019) 291 – 323 (DHET accredited)
9. De Beer, A and Bradley, M 'Die beginsel van bevelsverantwoordelikheid soos vertolk deur die Internasionale Strafhof in die *Bemba*-saak' *TSAR* (2019 vol 3) 510 – 526. (DHET accredited)
10. Bradley, M 'Revisiting the notion of "organised armed group" in accordance with Common Article 3: Exploring the inherent minimum threshold requirements' *African Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* (2018 (vol 1)) 50 – 79 (DHET accredited)
11. Bradley, M 'Revisiting the notion of "intensity" inherent in Common Article 3: An examination of the minimum threshold which satisfies the notion of "intensity" and a discussion of the possibility of applying a method of cumulative assessment' (2017) 17(2) *International Comparative Law Review* 7-38 (indexed on European Reference Index for Humanities and Social Sciences (ERIHplus) SCOPUS index as of 2019).
12. Bradley, M 'The "intensity" threshold in accordance with article 8(2)(f) the Rome Statute: The conundrum the concept "protracted armed conflict" raises and the probability of a new category of non-international armed conflict' (2017) *South African Yearbook of International Law* 42-79 (DHET accredited)
13. Bradley, M 'Expanding the borders of Common Article 3 in non-international armed conflicts: Amending its geographical application through subsequent practice?' (2017) 64(3) *Netherlands International Law Review* 375-406 (IBSS accredited)
14. Tladi, D and Bradley, M '*National Commissioner of the South African Police Service v South African Human Rights Litigation Centre & Others* 2015 (1) SA 315 (ZACC)' (2014) *South African Yearbook of International Law* 137-143 (DHET accredited) (published in 2016)

## 7.2 Books and/or chapters in books

1. Bradley, MM "The Development of the Law of Armed Conflict by International Criminal Tribunals" in Sivakumaran and Burne (eds) *The Making and Shaping of the Law of Armed Conflict* Oxford University Press (*Forthcoming 2023*)
2. Bradley, MM "The contribution of the International Criminal Court towards conflict classification from *Lubanga* to *Ongwen*: Demystifying or muddying the notion of 'protracted armed conflict' under Article 8(2)(f) of the Rome Statute" in Faix and Svacek (eds) *ICC Jurisprudence and the development of International Humanitarian Law* (Palgrave MacMillan) (*Forthcoming 2023*)
3. Strydom, H & Bradley, M "'The Rise of the Neo-Patrimonial State in South Africa: From the

Rule of Law to the Rule of Persons” in C Hugo & T Müller (eds) *Legality and Limitation of Power: Values, Principles and Regulations in Civil Law, Criminal law and Public Law* (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG) (2020) 19-42 (double blind peer reviewed; editors applied for accreditation)

4. Venter, R & Bradley, M “Heads of States In Violation Of The Law: A Typology Of The Responsibility Framework And Its Effectiveness From A Domestic, Regional And International Perspective” in Hennie Strydom and Joanna Botha (eds) *Select essays on Governance and Accountability Issues in Public Law* (Sun Media) (2020) 55 - 92(double blind peer reviewed; editors applied for accreditation)

5. Venter, R & Bradley, M “Legal Certainty in Terms of Head-of-State Immunity from an African and an International Perspective: The Article 27(2) Conundrum” in C Hugo & T Müller (eds) *Legality and Limitation of Power: Values, Principles and Regulations in Civil Law, Criminal law and Public Law* (Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG) (2020) 53-84 (double blind peer reviewed; editors applied for accreditation)

6. Bradley, M in “*Jus Cogens’ Preferred Sister: Obligations Erga Omnes and the International Court of Justice – Fifty Years after the Barcelona Traction Case*” in D Tladi (ed) *Peremptory Norms of General International Law (Jus Cogens): Disquisitions and Disputations* Developments in International Law, volume 75 Brill 193-226

### **7.3 Published full-length conference papers/keynote addresses**

Bradley, M ‘Drone warfare: A necessity for national security or government sponsored (justified) anonymous execution’ (2013) 1 G 8 & G 20 *Alumni Association: Conference Journal* 246 (Peer Reviewed)

## **8. OTHER SCHOLARLY RESEARCH-BASED CONTRIBUTIONS**

### **8.1 Participation in conference, workshops and short courses – specify type of contribution**

#### **8.1.1 National**

##### **Participation as speaker**

1. Annual ELA (Annual Environmental Law Association) Virtual Student Conference: Covid 19 and reconfiguring environmental law: Closing Remarks (9 September 2020)

2. SAIFAC Conference on International Law and Justice for Victims of the Gross Human Rights Violation of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence. Paper presented (with Aniel de Beer): ‘Realizing Reparations for Victims of Sexual and Gender-Based Violence during a Non-International Armed Conflict – considerations in respect of identifying a collective responsibility framework for organised armed groups using the Articles on State Responsibility as a guide’ (28 – 29 November 2019)

3. African Society of International Law, Conference on: International Environmental Law in Africa. Paper presented (with Aniel de Beer) ‘Decolonizing International Environmental Law’ (25 October 2019).

4. ICRC Pretoria Branch: Colloquium, paper presented: ‘Challenges concerning the classification of armed groups operating in The DRC’ (29 January 2019)

5. Nelson Mandela University, Faculty of Law, Port Elizabeth, South Africa: Speaker at conference (paper accepted and to be published as a book chapter early in 2019) Venter, R and Bradley, M ‘Heads of states in violation of the law: Examining the responsibility framework and its effectiveness from a domestic, regional and international perspective’ Nelson Mandela/UJ Book Project, Cape St Francis Resort (23-24 August 2018)

6. AU 2025 Maritime Strategy Conferences: Hosted by Prof Patrick Vrancken, South African Research Chair in the Law of the Sea and Development in Africa, Nelson Mandela Metropolitan University, Port Elizabeth, South Africa; Presentation of co-authored research paper co-presented with Professor Annelize Nienaber: ‘Off-shore mining in Africa’s maritime domain: Lessons learnt from the BP spill’ (November 2014)

7. Annual Environmental Law Association Postgraduate Conference: Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria: Session Chair: International Environmental Law (October 2014)

##### **Presentations**

1. University of Johannesburg PDRF Webinar 'Beyond the Post Doc Tenure'. Invited Speaker. (16 April 2020)
2. SARChI Professorship of International Constitutional Law, Collaborators Research Discussion: Institute for International and Comparative Law in Africa (ICLA), University of Pretoria, South Africa: Presentation: 'The meaning of the term "organised armed group" in accordance with Common Article 3' (16 March 2015)

### **Short Courses**

1. University of Pretoria, CE@UP; Lecturer: International Environmental Law and the Law of Climate Change: Short Course, Environmental Law, Enterprises: University of Pretoria (03/15 until 2022)
2. University of Pretoria, CE@UP; Lecturer: Law of the Sea; Diplomatic Immunity: Short Course: Public International Law (2014)

### **Postgraduate Workshops**

South African Research Chair of International Constitutional Law: Doctoral Retreat. I hosted the workshop sessions on 'The doctoral journey begins: The Role of the supervisor, dealing with feedback/ criticism and taking ownership of the project' as well as 'drafting a research proposal', Mount Grace, 24-25 November 2020

### **8.1.2 International**

#### **Participation as speaker**

1. Graz International Law Discussion Series, 'Testing the boundaries of Tadic: Assessing the intensity of violence through an aggregated approach in complex conflict settings', Institute of International Law and International Relations, University of Graz, 25 April 2022.
2. Virtual Conference for IHL University Teachers, 'Fighting Covid 19 in the context of an armed conflict: what does international law say?' ICRC Nigeria Branch, (30 November 2021).
3. Centre for International Humanitarian and Operational Law (CIHOL) Palacký University Olomouc, Faculty of Law (Czech Republic), Conference on 'The ICC's Contribution to the Development and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law' invited speaker on 'The Intensity Threshold in Article 8(2)(f) of the Rome Statute' (12 February 2021) (ESIL Supported Conference)
4. Centre for International Humanitarian and Operational Law (CIHOL) Palacký University Olomouc, Faculty of Law (Czech Republic), Session chair 'The ICC's Contribution to the Development and Enforcement of International Humanitarian Law' Session Chair: 'Law-Finding (Identification, Interpretation, Application)' (11 February 2021) (ESIL Supported Conference)
5. Augsburg Johannesburg Conference on Legal Certainty and Fundamental Rights, Frauenchiemsee Island, Germany; co-presenter of research paper on 'The sad existence of the rule of law and legal certainty in a neo-patrimonial state' (with Professor Hennie Strydom) (7 June 2019)
6. Augsburg Johannesburg Conference on Legal Certainty and Fundamental Rights, Frauenchiemsee Island, Germany; co-presenter of research paper on 'Legal certainty in head-of-state immunity from an African and international perspective' (with Roxan Venter) (8 June 2019)
7. International Workshop on Universal and Regional Systems of Human Rights Protection: The Constant Process of Construction and Reconstruction – 'The constitutional protection of multilingualism: the relevance of human rights law', Palacký University, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Olomouc, Czech Republic, (13 December 2018)
8. Expert Workshop on Dynamics and Armed Conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Centre of International and Operational Law at the Swedish Defence University in Stockholm, Sweden in co-operation with the University of Johannesburg and Essex University Law School; Expert Speaker on the topic 'The classification of the conflict in the DRC' (11 and 12 December 2018)
9. Camp Peira, Military Training Area Březina, Czech Republic (12-14 October 2018), live simulation training (referee)
10. Faculty of Law, Palacký University, Olomouc, Czech Republic: Speaker at conference (paper accepted): Judicial Days: Hybrid Threats in International Law; Topic: 'Revisiting the notions of intensity and organised armed groups inherent in Common Article 3: When will a hybrid threat trigger the application of the law of non-international armed conflict?' (24 May 2018)

#### **Presentations**

1. Doctoral thesis presentation and discussion: Hague Academy Doctoral Programme: The Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, The Netherlands: Presentation: 'An examination of the notion of "organised armed groups" and the notion of "intensity" in the context of non- international armed conflict' (20 July 2017)

#### **Participation as attendee/engaged listener**

1. Fourth Max Planck Trialogues Workshop: Intervention by Invitation, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany (8 and 9 November 2018)
2. International Conference: The impact of climate change on international law and European law, Institute of Environmental Protection, National Research Institute and the Department of International and European Law, of the Law and Administration Faculty of the Cardinal Stefan Wyszyński University (29 and 30 October 2018)
3. First Max Planck Trialogues Workshop: The use of force by non-state actors, Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany (November 2015)

#### **8.2 Membership in national and international bodies**

1. Golden Key International (since 2014). Involvement: member
2. South African Branch of the International Law Association (SABILA) (since 2015). Involvement: Treasurer (since 2022)

#### **8.3 Visits to local and overseas universities or research institutes as guest professor or researcher**

1. Guest Professor: Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic. Erasmus+ KA107 Grant (8 April till 22 April 2022)
2. Researcher: Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic. I received a mobility grant (Call No 02\_16\_027 for International Mobility of Researchers in Priority Axis 2 of the OP) from Palacký University to further my research relating to the classification of non- international armed conflict (24 September 2018 to 23 March 2019)
3. Doctoral researcher: Hague Academy of International Law. I was one of four recipients of the prestigious Hague Academy of International Law Doctoral Scholarship which allowed me to conduct doctoral research for a two-month period at the Peace Palace library and attend the 2017 Hague Academy summer courses on Public International Law
4. Guest researcher during doctoral studies: Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg, Germany. I was awarded a scholarship through the institutional partnership between the Institute for International and Comparative Law in Africa (ICLA) and the Alexander von Humboldt Foundation to conduct doctoral research at the Max Planck Institute in Heidelberg, Germany (June to August 2015)

### **9. RESEARCH AWARDS**

Recipient of Hugo de Groot Award for best contribution in 2022 THRHR for Bradley, M 'Determining the intensity threshold in a mosaic of non-international armed conflicts, from *Lubanga* to *Ongwen*: The International Criminal Court's contribution towards a cumulative assessment approach' *THRHR* 2021 (48)2 199- 217

Recipient of the University of Johannesburg's 2019 Postdoctoral Research Fellows Excellence Award (30 October 2019)

Selected to participate in the prestigious DHET Future Professor Programme Phase 2 Cohort 1 (2021-2022)

Y1 NRF Rated Researcher as of 1 January 2022

Featured in the University of Pretoria Annual Research Review 2020

## 10. MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES

I coordinate the LLM in International Law at the Department of Public Law, University of Johannesburg

## 11. COMMUNITY SERVICE OR PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

### 11.1 Outreach projects

#### Other community service: Moot Court coaching at University of Pretoria

1. Judge: South African Final Rounds: Jessup Competition (As of 2022)
2. Judge: Telders International Law Moot Court Competition – memorials and oral rounds (June 2021)
3. Judge: ICRC (International Committee of the Red Cross) Zimbabwe International Humanitarian Law Essay Competition 2020 (December 2020)
4. Judge: Jessup National Rounds (28 February 2020)
5. I assisted with the South African Schools Moot Team who won the Schools Moot World Cup in Poland (January 2020)
6. Judge: 10th Annual Child Law Moot Court Competition – (18 October 2019)
7. Jessup Cup: Washington, DC, USA (April 2014)
8. High School International Moot Court Competition, The Hague, The Netherlands (January 2014)
9. Moot Court Participation: All-Africa Moot Court Competition: Cape Town, South Africa (September 2013)

### 11.2 Professional service performed

1. Engagement and education: Czech Armed Forces (2018) - I consulted with the Czech armed forces during my time at Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic. Specifically, my engagement related to the treatment of detainees, the classification of conflicts and command responsibility.
2. ICRC South African Delegation - I lectured in the ICRC All-Africa Course in 2017; 2019 – 2022.
3. Military Department, International Institute for International Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy – training/ guest lecturing as of May 2021

### 11.3 Clinical service

None

### 11.4 Involvement with other universities/scientific institutions

#### Professional affiliations:

1. External Expert: Centre for International Humanitarian and Operational Law, Palacký University Faculty of Law, Czech Republic.
2. Research Associate: South African Research Chair in International Law: Faculty of Law, University of Johannesburg, South Africa 2018 - 2019.

### 11.5 Referee duties

**Research projects**

I have on occasion acted as a reviewer for the Czech Science Foundation with regards to project proposals and funding requests in my area of specialization.

**Journal articles**

I have on several occasions peer-reviewed articles for the *South African Yearbook of International Law*, *Stellenbosch Law Review*, *Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal*, *The Fundamina* and the *South African Journal of Criminal Justice*. I also frequently act as a reviewer for the *PSLR (Pretoria Student Law Review)*.

At international level I review for the International Review of the Red Cross as well as the BRILL International Law Monograph Series.

As of 2021 I have been invited to peer review for the Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law.

I serve on the Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law.

I serve on the PULP (Pretoria University Law Press) editorial board.

**Conference submissions**

I assisted Dr Mispa Roux by reviewing the submissions for the upcoming SAIFAC conference titled 'Justice for victims of the gross human rights violation of sexual and gender-based violence' (with Dr Aniel de Beer as co-referee).

**Examination of LLM thesis**

I have on multiple occasions acted as an external examiner and internal examiner for LLM theses concerning international humanitarian law, international aviation law, international criminal law and public international law for UNISA, University of Johannesburg, Nelson Mandela University and the University of Pretoria

**Examination of LLD thesis**

I have examined the LLD thesis of Tuomas Heikkinen titled 'The unified standard of application of international humanitarian law in multinational military operations' completed at Palacký University in Olomouc, Faculty of Law, Department of International and European Law, Czech Republic.

I have also served as a moderator of the PHD Thesis for M Ashiru 213573039 (Law Faculty, UKZN). The title of her thesis was: 'International Law and challenges in gender-based violence in armed conflict situations in Africa'.

**Referee of LLD thesis proposals and oral examinations**

I have on several occasions acted as external examiner for LLD proposal oral defence examinations at the Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria

**Moderator**

As of November 2020, I serve as an external examiner (moderator) for the Independent Research Essay course offered by the School of Law at Wits.

As of May 2021, I serve as external examiner (moderator) for the undergraduate modules PRI3701 and LCP4801 (Public International Law) Department of Public, Constitutional and International Law, College of Law University of South Africa

As of May 2021, I serve as external examiner (moderator) for the LLM module ICR9XOC (International Criminal Law and International Humanitarian Law), Department of Public Law, Faculty of Law, University of Johannesburg

## Referees:

1. Professor Stuart Maslen (Extraordinary Professor, University of Pretoria) [stuart.maslen@up.ac.za](mailto:stuart.maslen@up.ac.za)
2. Professor Sandesh Sivakumaran (University of Cambridge) [ss369@cam.ac.uk](mailto:ss369@cam.ac.uk)
3. Professor Dire Tladi (University of Pretoria) [dire.tladi@up.ac.za](mailto:dire.tladi@up.ac.za)
4. Professor Ondrej Svacek, ( Masaryk University, Brno, Czech Republic)  
[Ondrej.Svacek@law.muni.cz](mailto:Ondrej.Svacek@law.muni.cz)
5. Doctor Martin Faix (Palacky University, Olomouc, Czech Republic) [martin.faix@upol.cz](mailto:martin.faix@upol.cz)
6. Professor Hennie Strydom (University of Johannesburg) [hstrydom@uj.ac.za](mailto:hstrydom@uj.ac.za) (0828325061)
7. Colonel Mark Dakers (Director of the Military Department International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy) [mark.dakers@iihl.org](mailto:mark.dakers@iihl.org)
8. Ms Tamalin Bolus (ICRC: Pretoria) [tbolus@icrc.org](mailto:tbolus@icrc.org)