



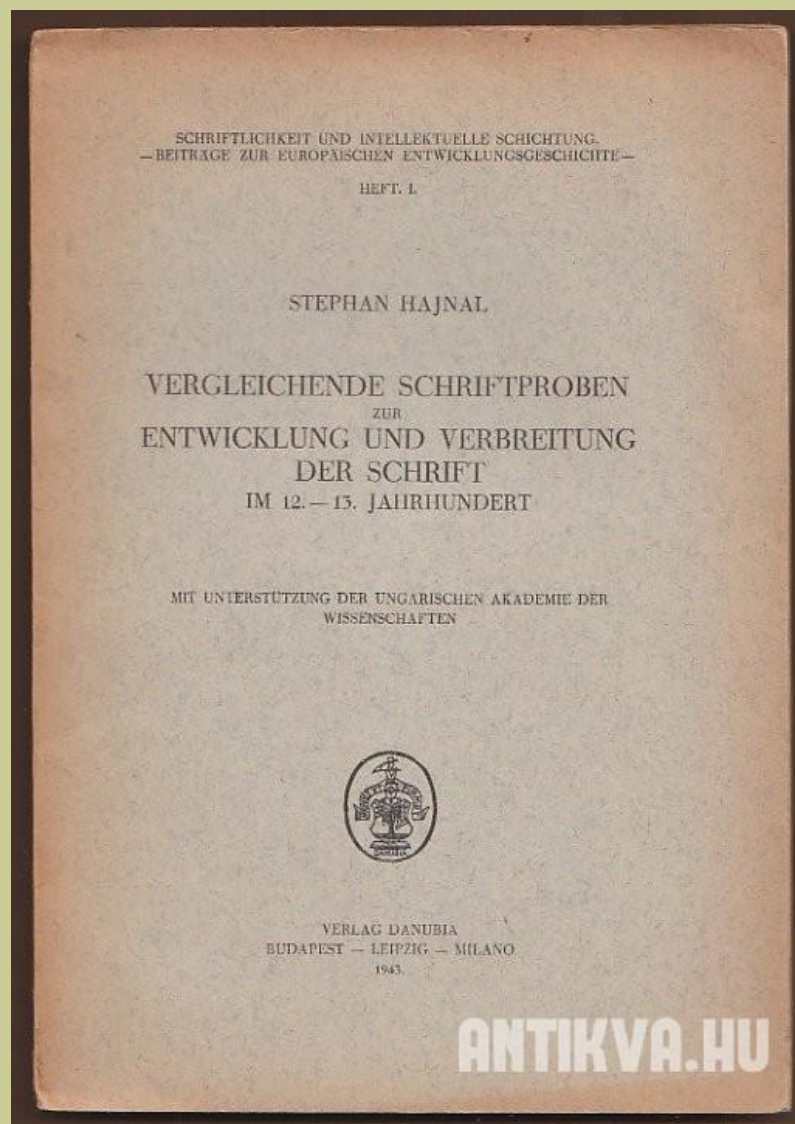
Kóta Péter*: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen gedruckter und digitalisierter Urkundenpublikationen in der Forschung der Urkunden- Inizialen

* Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Vas Megyei Levéltára

* MTA – PPKE – ELTE Ókortudományi Kutatócsoport



Case 1: palaeography 1943



L R P

Similarity between french and hungarian script



VII.

cum...

VIII. A.

L anime nre ac Indice recordationis Regis...

VIII. B.

L dicat de feodo quoddam...

XXIII. A. 1270. Ludwig IX. fr. König. (Mdp. 91. Verkl. — Initiale: 1260. E. Ch. 57.)

XXIII. B. 1270. Ludwig IX. fr. König. E. Ch. lit. 440.)

22.

...

22 1268. Ung. Palatin. (Ung. N.M.)

23.

L adislaus dei gratia hungarie...

23.

L uelis et mihaleus ac cavarmanu...

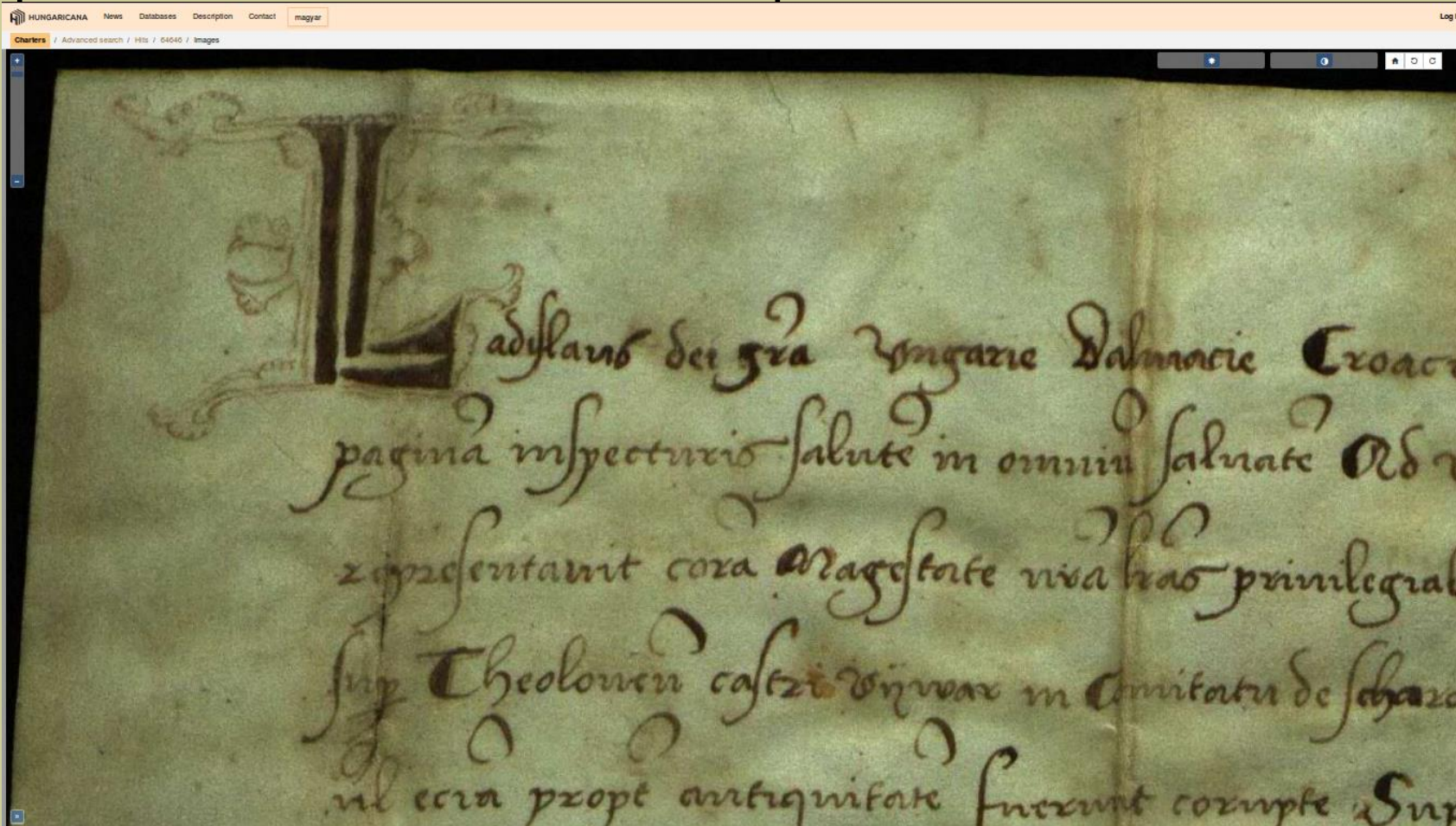
23. a) 1276. Ladislaus IV. ung. König. (Ung. Dl. 628. — Initiale: 1280. Ung. N.M.)

23. b) Stefan V. ung. König. (Dl. 729. — Initiale: 1279. Ladislaus IV. Ung. N.M.)



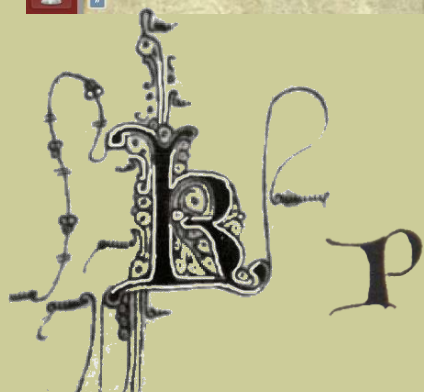
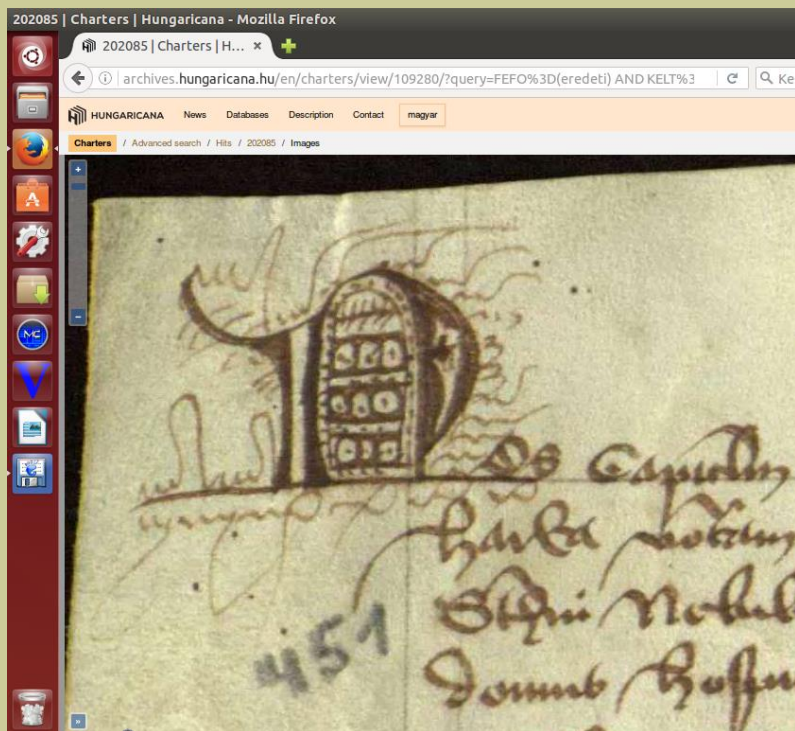
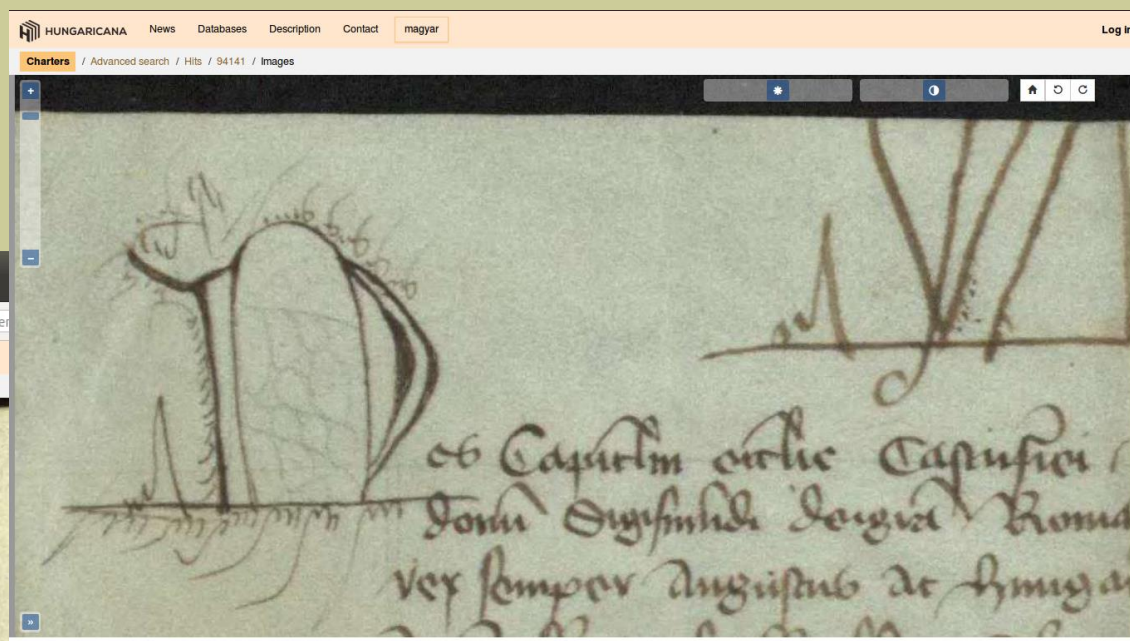


Case 2: diplomatics 1950. „The charter must be treated as a forgery, for its clumsy script and composition, however the beginning L and the seal seems to be genuine... Consequently, it is a forged text written on a cleaned parchment.”
I. Szentpéteri



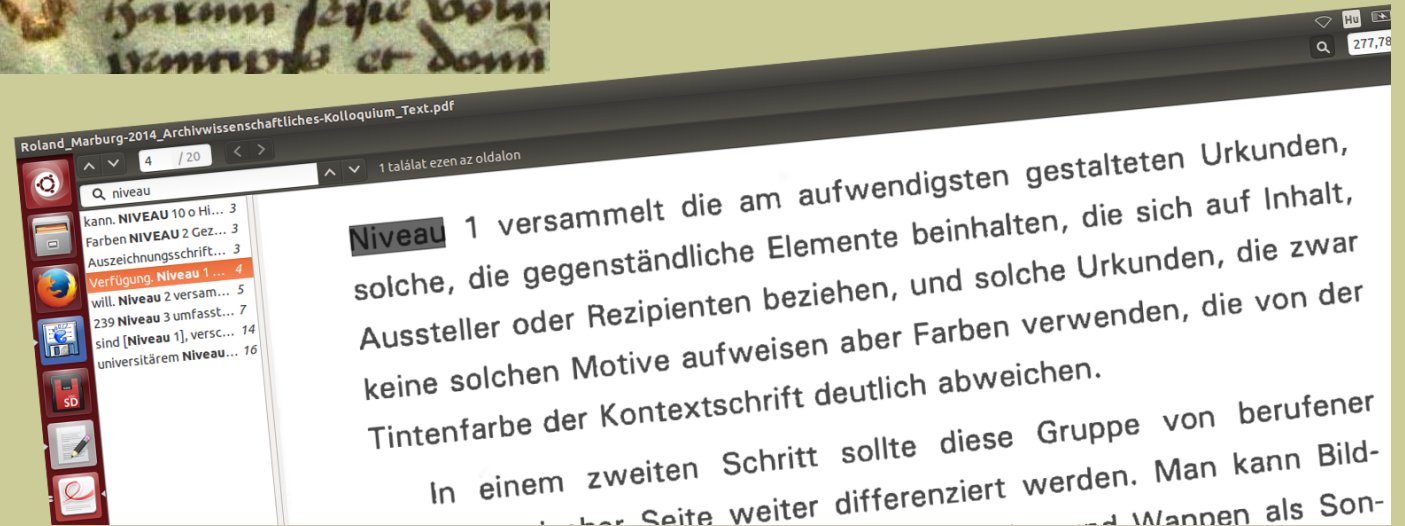
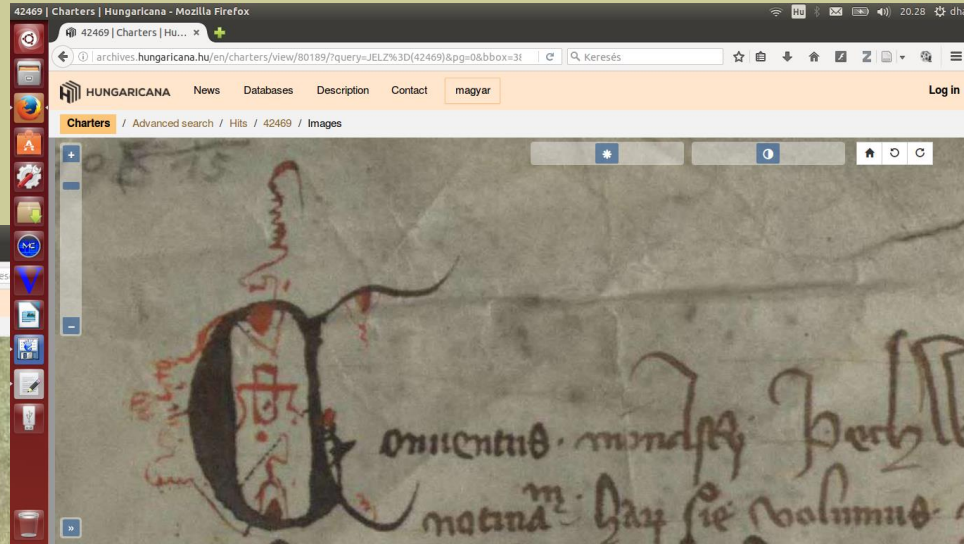
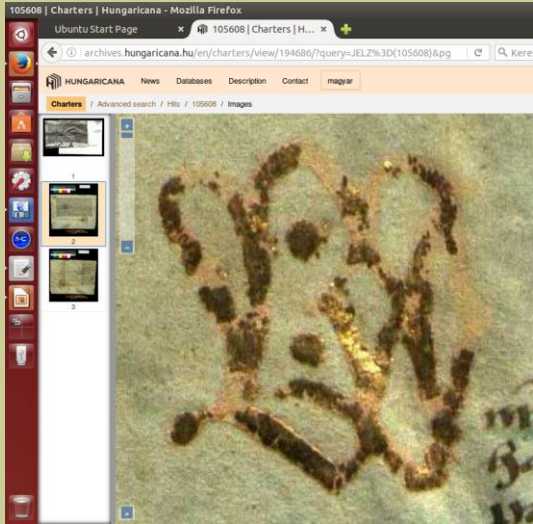
L R P

„Chancery specific” initials

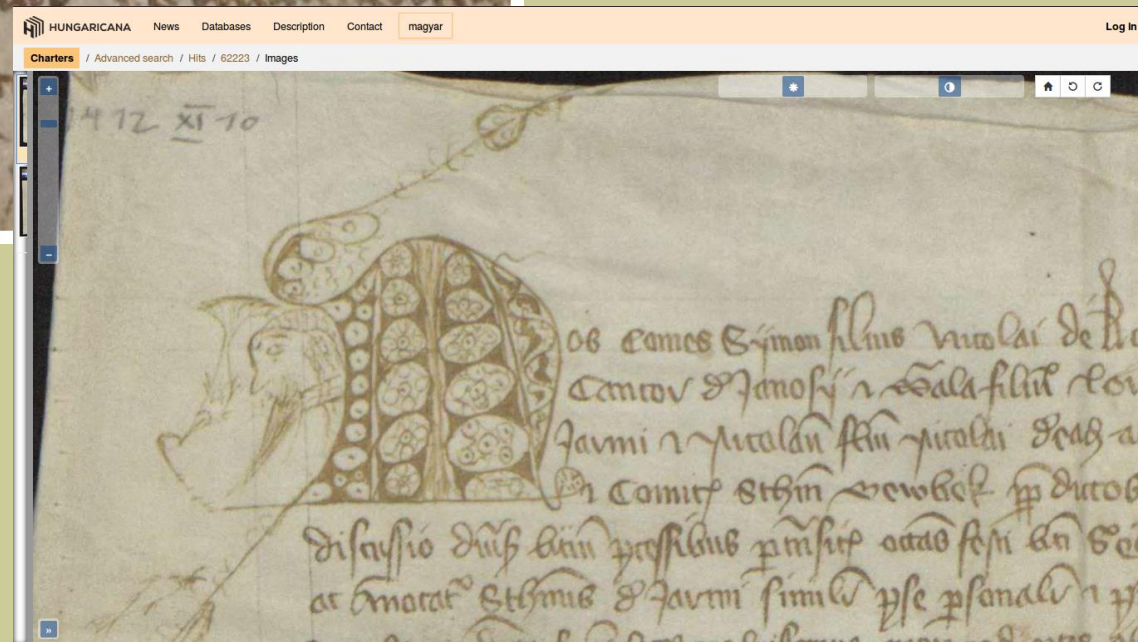
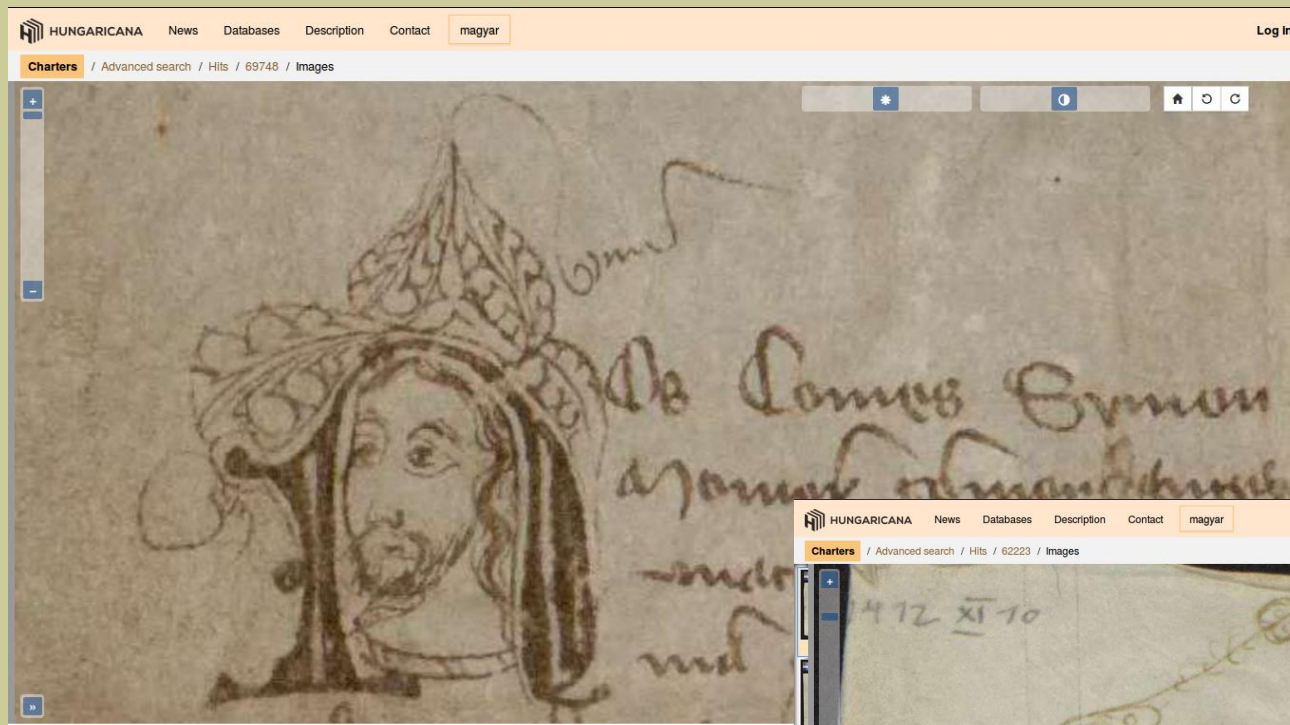




"Using motifs, which differ by colour from their context."



Intials NOT historisées





Diplomataries – search expressions

Dynasty Árpád 1000 – 1301

Critical list of all royal charters. Regests, in-depth diplomatic analysis.
426 initials recorded average: 1,51 / year.

Dynasty Anjou 1308 – 1387

Regests of all charters, actually 1308 – 1352 with some years missing.
4 Initials recorded average: 0,08 / year.

Dynasty Luxemburg = King Sigismund 1387 – 1437

Regests of all charters, actually – 1425.
237 initials recorded average: 6,23 / year.

search terms:

„initials”, ((„decorated” | „emphasized”) „beginning” ([A-Z] | letter))

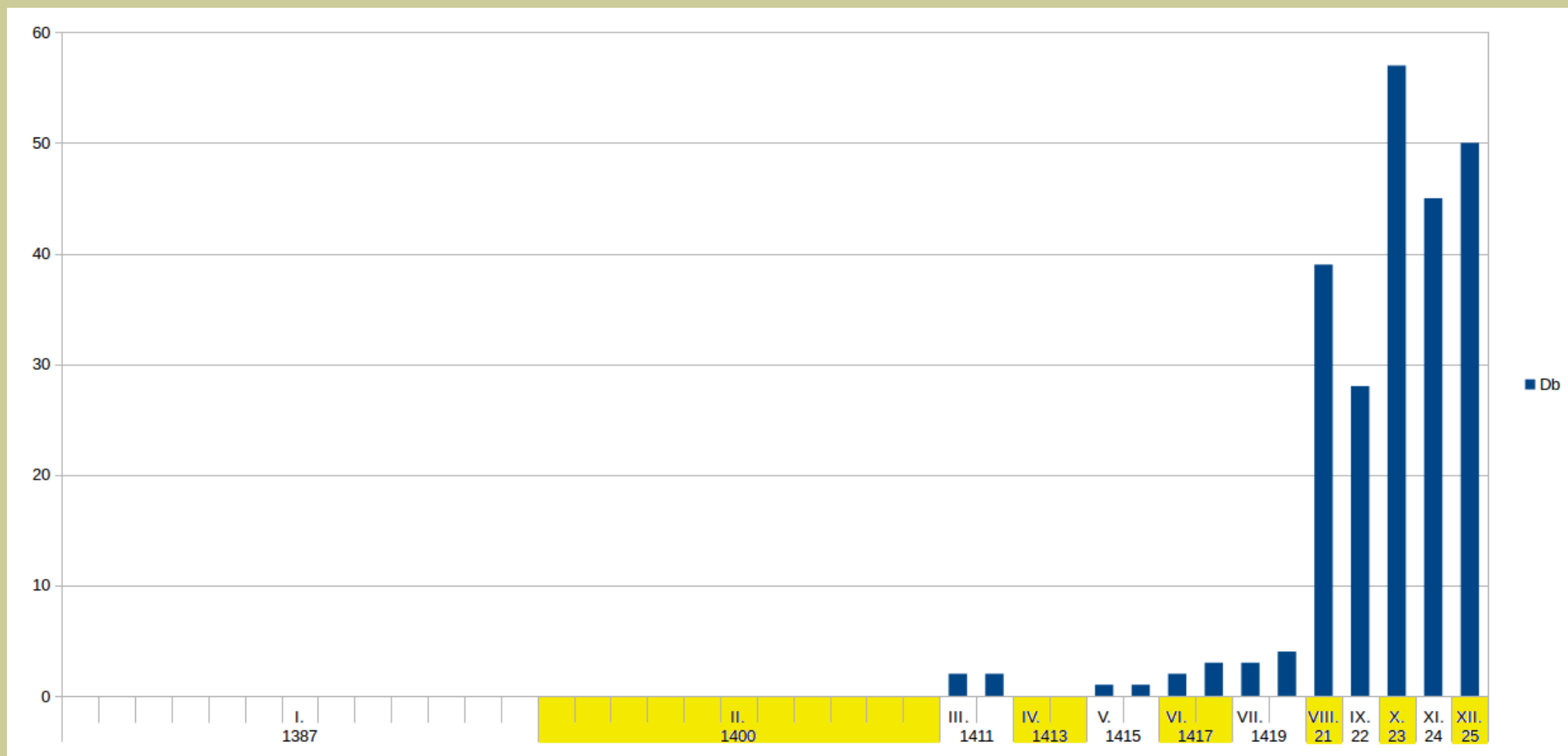
iniciálé, (dísz[(es) | (ített)]) | ((kiemelt)* kezdő(([A-Z]) | (betű)))

Iniziale, [((ver) | (ge)]zierte) | (ausgehobene)*] Anfangs(-[A-Z]) |
(buchstabe))





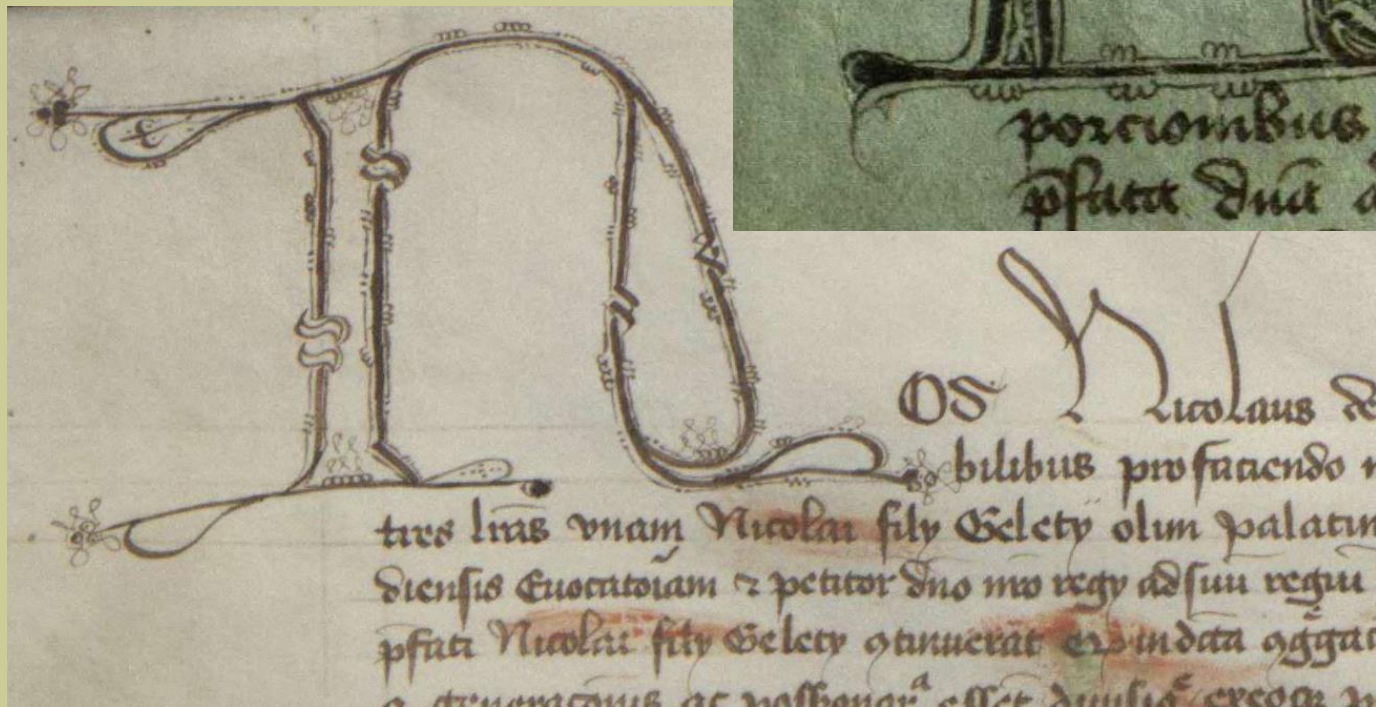
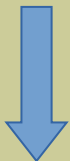
Initials recorded in Zsigmond Charter book 1387 – 1425



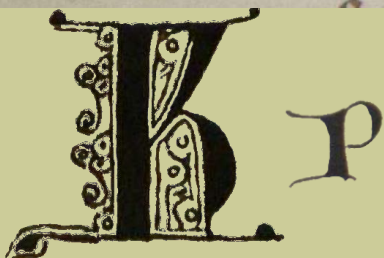


Initials NOT recorded in Zsigmond Charter book

1413



1414





Vague terminology

Firefox webböngésző

HU	EN	DE	FR
87428 Nem Díszített	not orned	nicht geziert	pas décoré
77321 Alig Díszített	hardly orned	kaum verziert	n' ornée guère
87802 Körökkel	orned with rings	mit Ringen geziert	ornée avec circles
13035 Díszes	ornated	verziert	ornée
87183 Szépen Díszített	beautifully orned	schön verziert	bien ornée
10053 Igen Gazdagon	very rich orned	sehr verziert	très bien ornée
13680 Díszített	adorned	geziert	ornée






Interface of DL -DF

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hungaricana.hu/en/ Keresés

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HUNGARICANA
Hungarian Cultural Heritage Portal

Search for names, places, events...

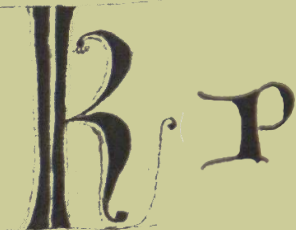
All databases ▾

ORSZÁGGYŰLÉSI
hungaricana.hu/en/databases/

BFL Budapest Főváros Levéltára

archívum Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár

NKA Nemzeti Kulturális Alap





Interface of DL -DF

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Databases

Home / Databases

Gallery

Gallery

Public Collection Library

The Public Collection Library contains 4 million pages of digitized publications (periodicals, books that are also museum objects) contributed by libraries, archives and museums. Everything is inserted into a common search engine and you can browse among local newspapers, school reports/ yearbooks, periodicals published both in Hungary and abroad and church publications. The digitization was mostly sponsored by the National Cultural Fund of Hungary (NKA).

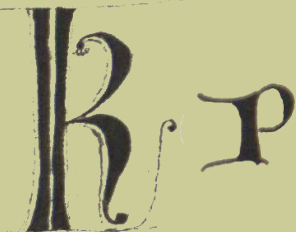
Library

Old Hungarian Library

RMK

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Archives

Database of Archival Documents of Medieval Hungary (DL/DF) **Charters**

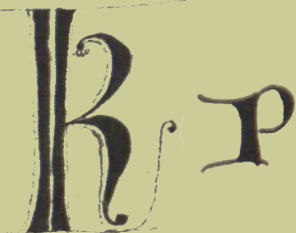
The database contains the medieval documents issued before the battle of Mohács (29th August 1526). Archives in Hungary collect separately these above mentioned old documents for more than a century. The digitized collection is composed out of two databases: the DL, i.e the digitized version of 108, 000 records that are in the possession of the National Archives of Hungary and DF, the collection consisting out of photographic copies taken of those 93,000 records that are stored in different archives.

The complete database contains altogether 200,000 digitized documents. In each case it is marked the identifier (DL or DF), the date of issue, the name of the sender, the form of subsistence (original or rewritten) and the reference number.

Archival Documents **LEAR**

The database consists out of two collections: one coming from the Budapest City Archives and the other from the Austrian State Archives. The prior institution provided notarial documents, testimonies, records of law suits and proceedings, but also minutes of the Buda and Pest convocations. The latter collection contains convocation minutes from the feudal era and delegational manuals.

archives.hungaricana.hu/charters/





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Charters Advanced search Description

Home

Search

Contents

- DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció)
 - + Bécsi levéltárakból kiszolgáltatott iratokból (I)
 - + Bírósági levéltárakból (O)
 - + Családi levéltárak (P szekcióból)
 - + Családi levéltárak (állagtalan fondokból)
 - Q Erdélyi kancelláriai levéltárból (B)
 - + Erdélyi országos kormányhatósági levéltárakból (F)
 - + Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok)
 - Q Helytartótanácsi levéltárból (C)

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ények irataiból





Interface of DL -DF

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Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter

AND Survival form

AND Issuer of charter
Mode of sealing
Survival form

Date
Old reference
Old reference (words)
Mode of sealing
Abstract
Remark
Language
Description
Document-type
Place of dating
Publication
Alternative date
Subject

Search history

Search Search in new window

Help for searching

Truncation

You have the ability to search for truncated words. There are three special characters for achieving this:

- *: any number of characters
- ?: 0 or 1 character
- !: exactly one character

You can use these truncation characters in any part of a word, in the beginning, the end or inside.

Operators

- **a AND b**: records that match every word
- **a OR b**: records that match at least one word
- **a NOT b**: records that match a, but not b

For more delicate search we can use the proximity operators:

- **a nW b**: records that contain a and b in this order and there is at most n words between them.
- **a nN b**: records that contain a and b in any order and there is at most n words between them.

Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even





Interface of DL -DF

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Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter

AND Survival form

AND
OR
NOT
XOR

Mode of sealing

Search history

Search Search in new window

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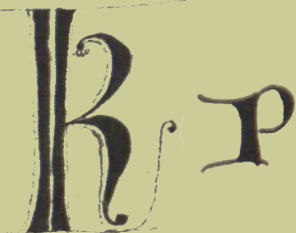
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Interface of DL -DF

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Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Survival form ere

AND Mode of sealing

KIAD=("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO

Search history

Help for searching

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eredeti	191873 hit(s)
eredeti (fénykép)	1 hit(s)
eredeti (fogalmazvány)	11 hit(s)
eredeti ?	1 hit(s)
eredeti, hátlapi feljegyzés	2 hit(s)
eredeti, lapalji feljegyzés	3 hit(s)
eredetiről fénykép	1 hit(s)
eredetiről készült fénykép	1 hit(s)
feljegyzés 1700-1800	1 hit(s)





Interface of DL -DF

Firefox webböngésző

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Charters Advanced search Description

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All fields

AND Issuer of charter "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Survival form ere

AND Mode of sealing

Help for searching

HauptTitel - Mozilla Firefox

HauptTitel

file:///media/p17/3363-3034/Other files/Inic Keresés

HU	EN	DE	FR
eredeti	original	Original	originale
hátlapon	backside	auf der Rückseite	dorse
függő	hanging	Hängesiegel	append

eredeti

eredeti (fénykép)

eredeti (fogalmazvány)

eredeti ?

eredeti, hátlapi feljegyzés

eredeti, lapalji feljegyzés

eredetiről fénykép

eredetiről készült fénykép

feljegyzés 1700-1800

Search history

KIAD=("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO

2 hit(s)

3 hit(s)

1 hit(s)

1 hit(s)

1 hit(s)

- **a OR b**: records that match at least one word
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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even





Interface of DL -DF

Advanced search | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page x Advanced search | C... x

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ Keresés

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Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Survival form eredeti*

AND Mode of sealing függő*

+

-

KIAD=("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO=(eredeti*) AND PECS=(függő*)

Search history

Search Search in new window

Help for searching

Truncation

You have the ability to search for truncated words. There are three special characters for achieving this:

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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even





Interface of DL -DF

Hits (KIAD=("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO=(eredeti*) AND PECS=(függő*)) | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page x Hits (KIAD=("Garai ... x +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/results/?query=KIAD%3D("Garai Mił Keresés


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Charters Advanced search Description


Home / Advanced search / Hits KIAD=("Garai Miklós" nádo...

363 hit(s) (0.119s) 1 /19 20 hits / page


1. 257543 • 1375-10-17 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

 Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS KUNOK BÍRÁJA [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Fügőő [...]

2. 272357 • 1376-02-24 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

 Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS KUNOK BÍRÁJA [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Fügőő [...]

3. 105757 • 1376-02-28 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

 Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Fügőő [...]

Order results

Default By DL/DF Number By Issue Date

Filter results Archives all

Győr-Moson-Sopron Megye Soproni Levéltára	3
Vas Megyei Levéltár	1
Egyházmegyei Levéltár, Győr	1
Veszprémi Érseki és Főképtalani Levéltár	7





Interface of DL -DF

71884 | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page x 71884 | Charters | Hu... x

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/view/68123/?query=KIAD%3D("Garai Miklós" | Keresés

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Charters / Advanced search / Hits / 71884 / Images

1
2
3

De Nicolaus d. Garai Regni Hungar. palatin
aria sednabi auspaleogz pcessus quoylibz cora nobis ligano
uatonas nob ad nris amcabiles pencones lardobas resp
Judiaar. exmni aurtat exhibe. expmceres melalla / qm p
possonu zend / almas / 2 zencchaza somatq. dionis 1 qm
Egidy mysona dicit. Gcm fly ladi fly dhome d zend asti



Vocabulary of searchable terms



Firefox webböngésző

HauptTitel - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page x HauptTitel

file:///media/p17/3363-3034/Other files/Inicialek/1414/Prob Keresés

13035 Díszes	ornated	verziert	ornée
87183 Szépen Díszített	beautifully orned	schön verziert	bien ornée
10053 Igen Gazdagon	very rich orned	sehr reich verziert	très bien ornée
13680 Díszített	adorned	geziert	ornée
237554 Cirkalmas	curlicued	schweifig	contournée
28056 gondosan rajzolt	carefully traced	sorgfältig gezeichnet	tracé avec soin
29118 szépen rajzolt	beautifully traced	schön gezeichnet	bel dessiné
99892, 1942 művészi	artistic	künstlerisch	artistique
40401 díszes intarzia	ornated marquetry	verziert Marketerie	decoré marqueterie
"zuzmó" kísérővonal (konvex)	"lichen" accompanying line (convex)	Konturbegleitende Linie mit "Flechte" (konvex)	lichen (convex)
páfránylevél	fern	Farnblatt	fougère





Problem in the database

DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció) • Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok) • Magyar nemzeti múzeumi törzsanyag (Q 10) • 42020

DL-DF	42020
Date	1376-10-15
Issuer of charter	GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR
The old reference of the records	Q 10 DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció) • Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok) • Magyar nemzeti múzeumi törzsanyag (Q 10)
Survival form	Eredeti
Mode of sealing	Záró
Abstract	Vissegrad. decimo die octavarum Michaelis. Garai Miklós nádor privilegiális formában kiadott ítéletlevele Byze-i János fia: János felperes, és Berygh-i Domonkos fia: Péter alperes között a Somogy megyei Fellabkeluiz birtok miatt indult perben. A per folyamán bemutatnak a felek kilenc oklevelet, melyek közül egyet teljes szövegében, nyolcat pedig kivonatban írták az ítéletlevelé. Eredeti, hártya függőpecsét és sínórja. - Regeszta forrása: OL regeszta (IIa)

 Printable version



Content provider



Magyar
Nemzeti
Levéltár
Magyar
Országos
Levéltára

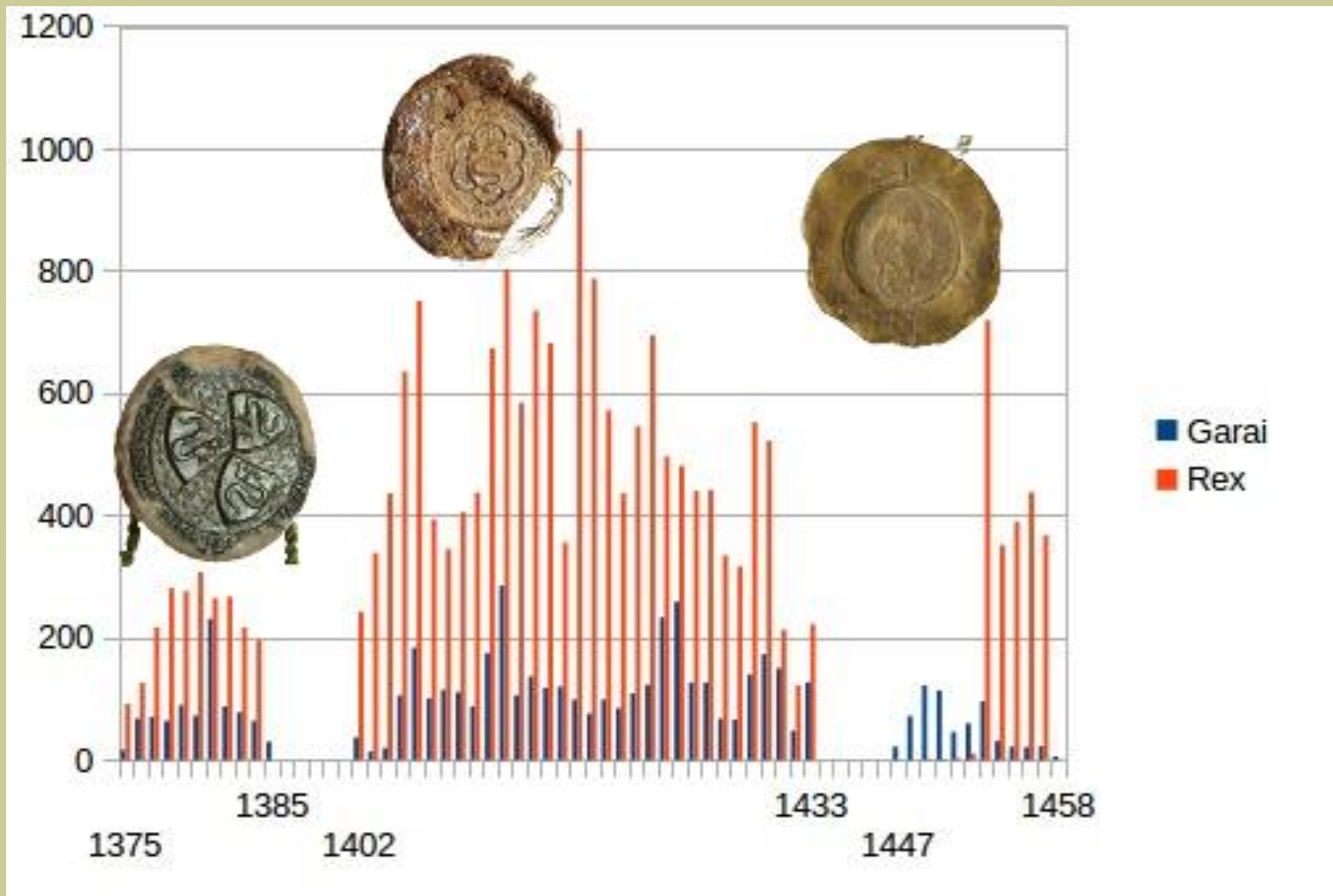
Contact

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K. P

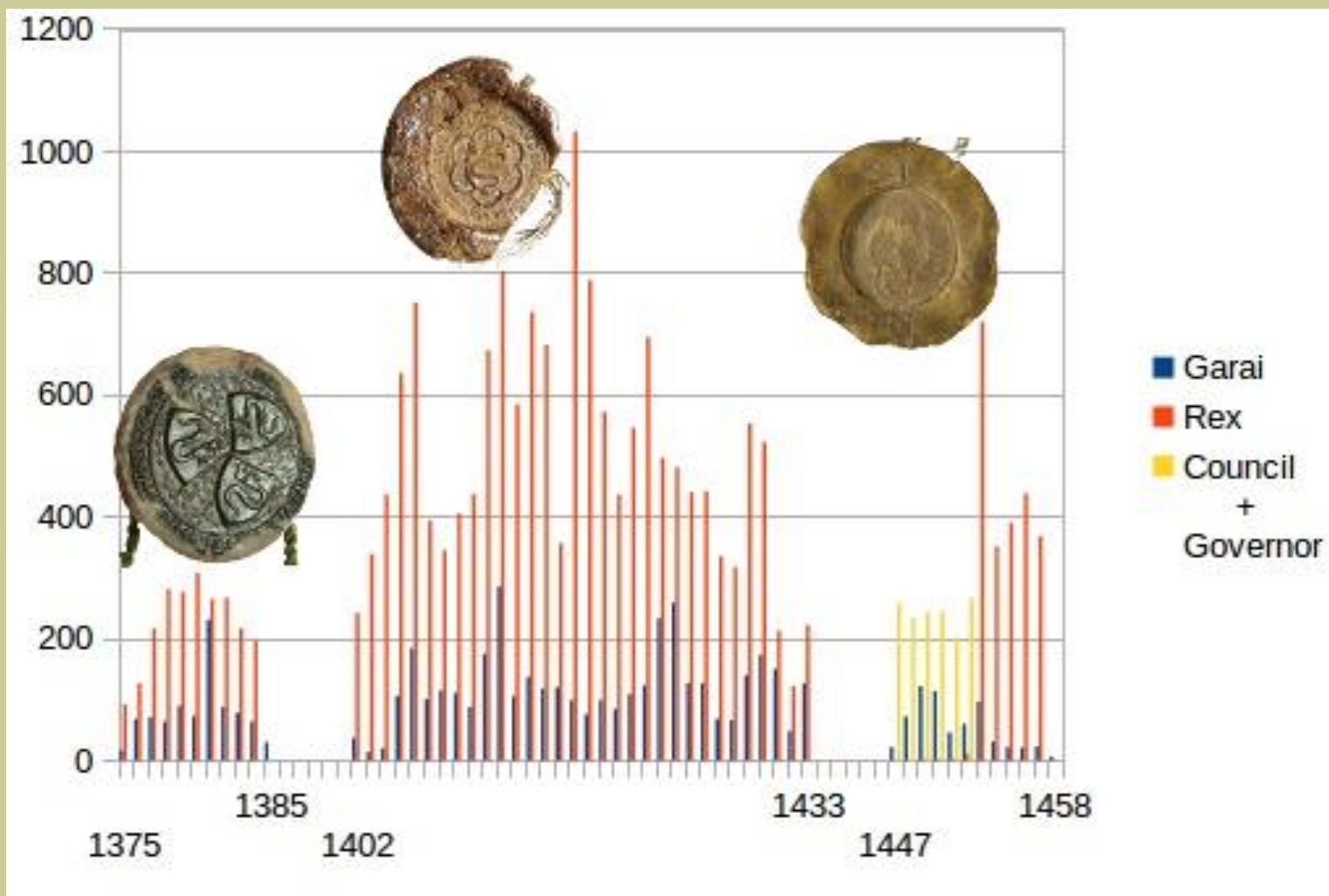


Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1375-85, 1402-1433, 1447-58



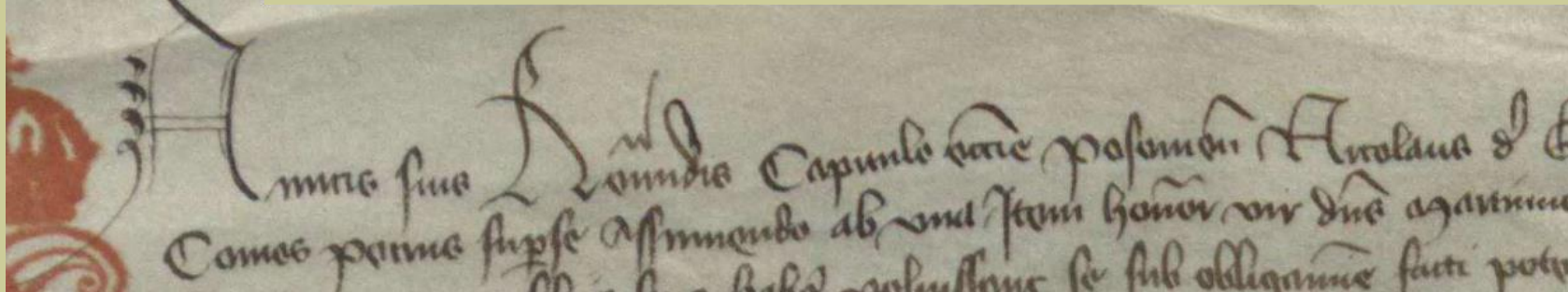
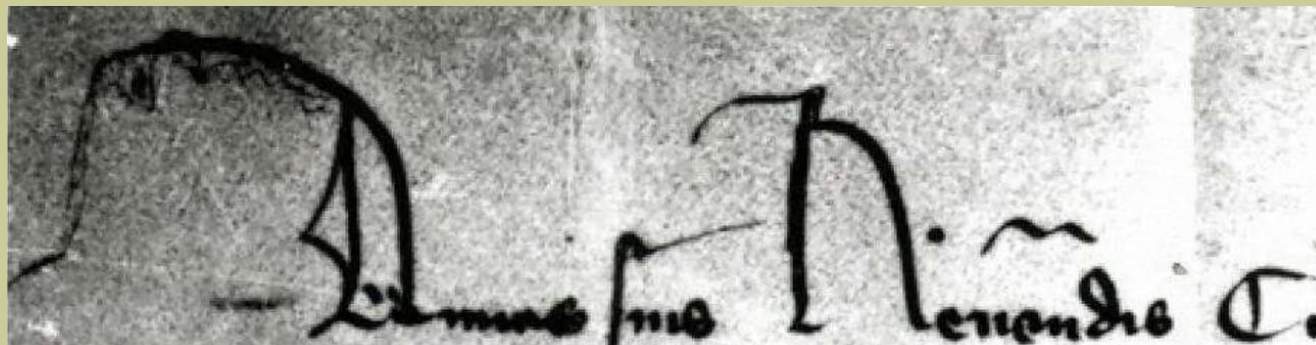


Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1448-57





Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1447-58 „Amicis suis...“



Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1448-57
Undecorated initials in charters with hanging seal



Dos Nicolaus de Gara
Cap. Curie Decembris

Dos Nicolaus de Gara
Vice Castellani Summi
Curie Jacobi

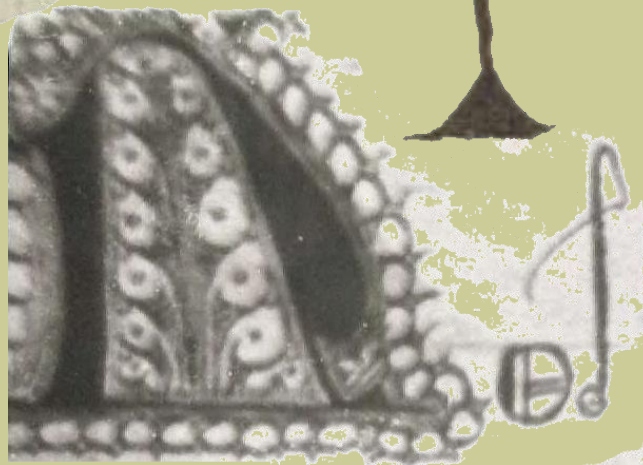
Dos Nicolaus de Gara
Vice Castellani Summi
Curie Jacobi

Dos Nicolaus de Gara

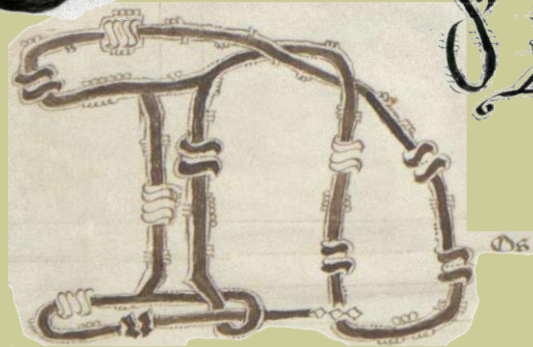
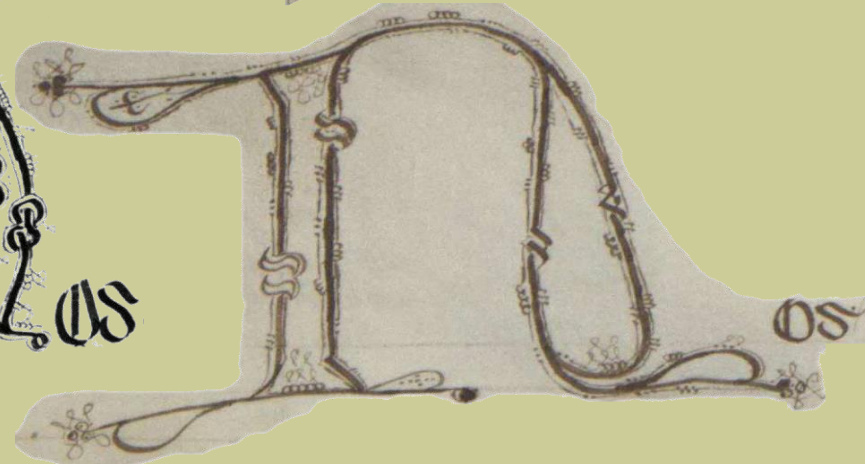
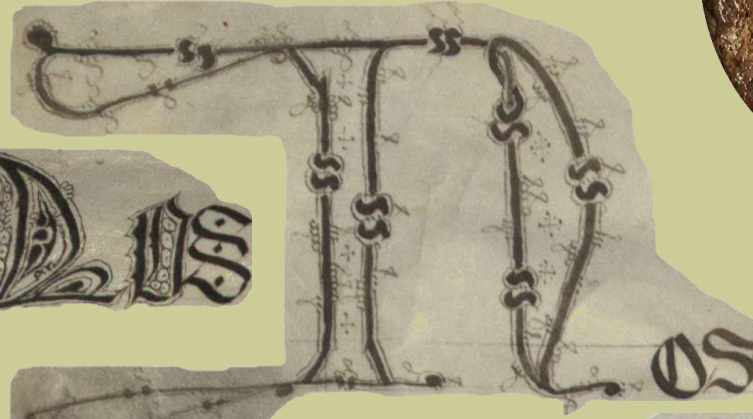
Dos Nicolaus de Gara



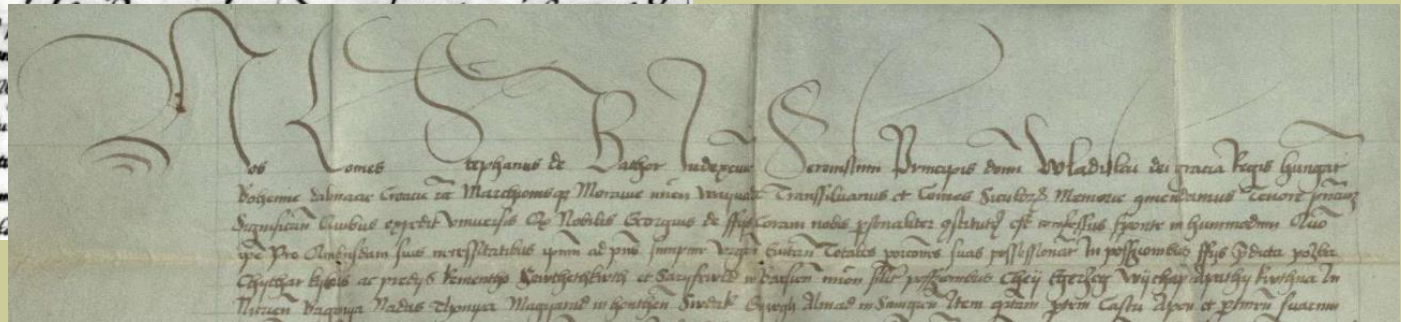
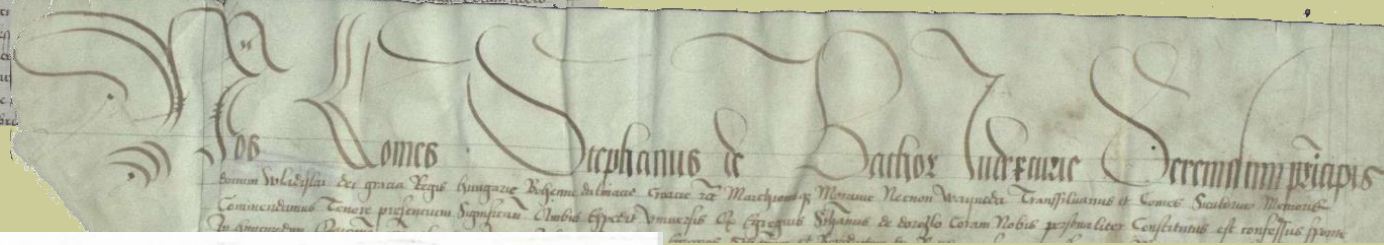
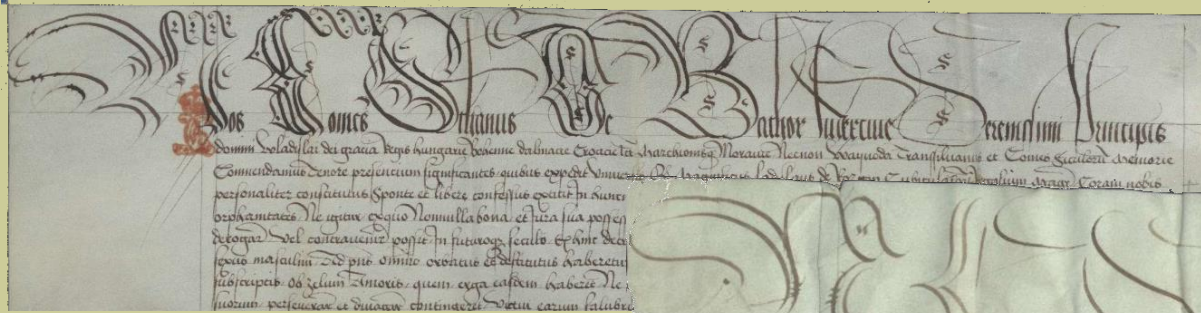
Palatin Garai I. 1375 – 1385



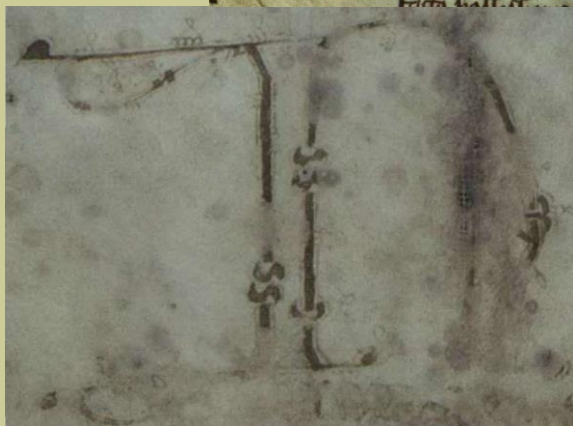
Palatin Garai II. 1402 – 1433



Initials, 1491



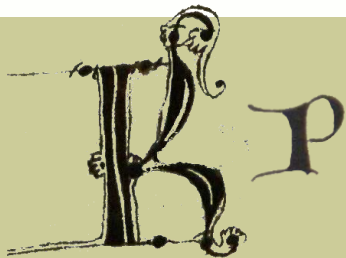
(Iudex curiae 1416 - 1437)



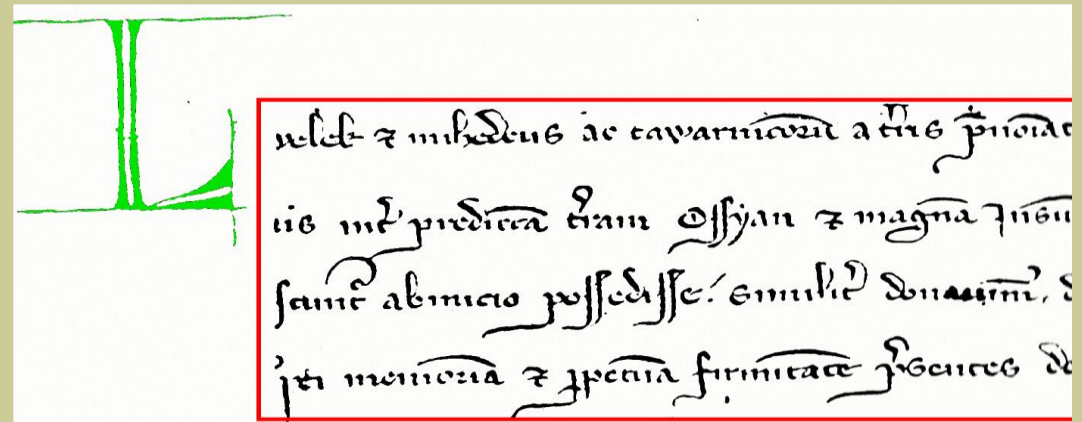
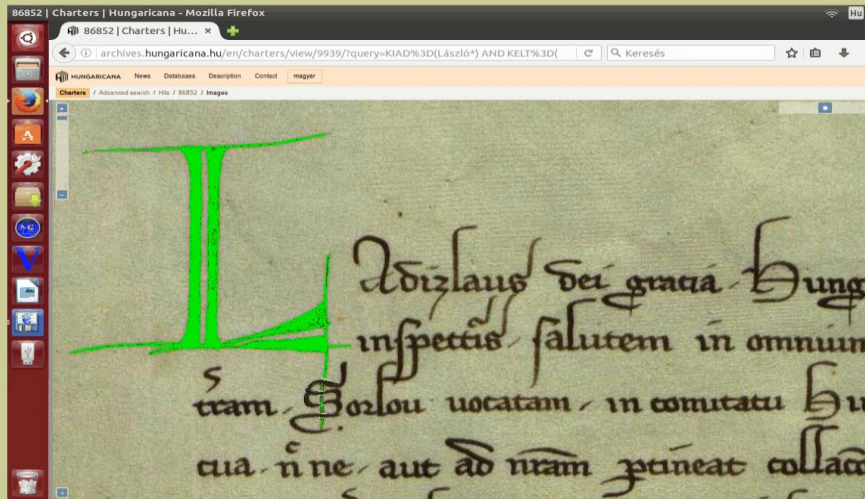


Old questions – new methods. Ad case 1.

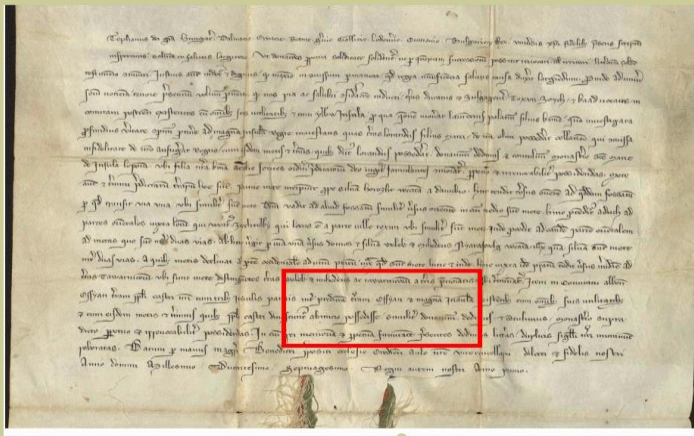
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Old questions – new methods. Ad case 1/b.



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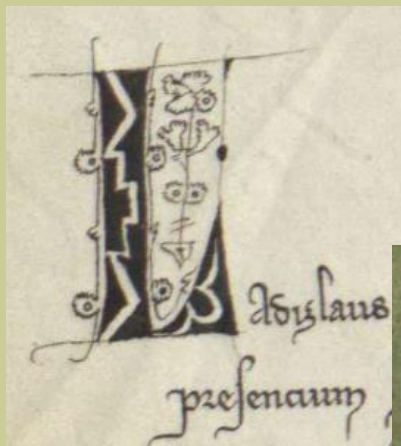
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23. b) Stefan V. ung. König. (Dl. 729. — Initiale: 1279. Ladislaus IV. Ung. N.M.)





Ad case 2: „The charter must be traited as a forgery, for its clumsy script and composition, however **and** the beginning L and **, only** the seal seems to be genuine...





Conclusions – propositions

Typology of initials

I **R** **P**



Conclusions – propositions

Excerpt from Viktor Kubík's typology of acanth leaves

Viktor Kubík

Studie k umělecko historické terminologii středověké knižní malby

Tab. I: ZÁKLADNÍ TYPY AKANTU STŘEDOVĚKÉ ILUMINACE

1) laločnaté listy

a) laločnaté palmy

1. kruhová stylizovaná laločnatá palma
2. stylizovaná laločnatá palma s naznačenou nervaturou
3. stylizovaná laločnatá palma s naznačenou nervaturou a rozeklaným kořenem listu
4. stylizovaná protáhlá laločnatá palma
5. vějířovitá laločnatá palma
6. výrazně protáhlá laločnatá palma
7. protáhlá laločnatá palma se člunkovitě přetáčenými vrcholy
8. stylizovaný člunkovitě přetáčený list
9. protáhlá laločnatá palma s dlouhými člunkovitě přetáčenými vrcholy do laločnatého listu
10. sestava do sebe přilozovaných stylizovaných laločnatých palm
- 11.–12. laločnaté palmy s přetáčenými okraji
13. ostře prořezávaná protáhlá laločnatá palma
14. symetricky stylizovaná protáhlá laločnatá palma se zplstělymi okraji
15. laločnatá palma ohybná (rotující) podél osy

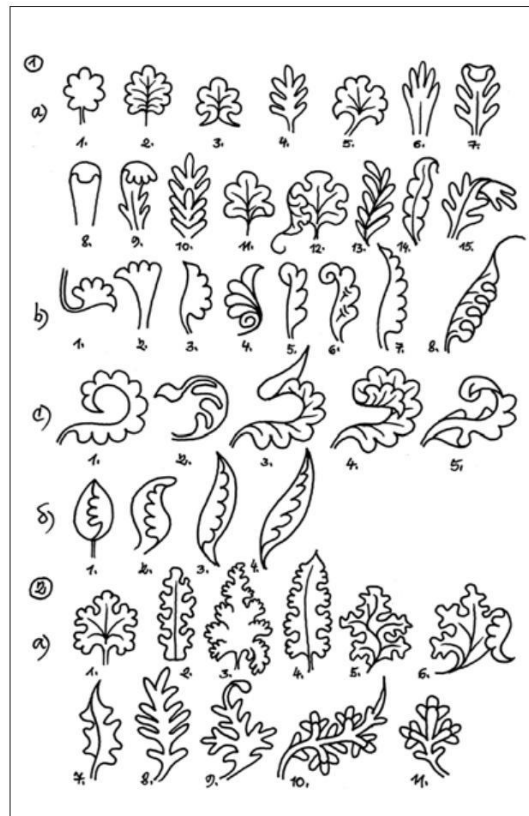
b) laločnaté polopalmy

1. zkrácená laločnatá polopalma – vějířovitá varianta
2. zkrácená laločnatá polopalma – varianta nálekovitého tvaru
3. zkrácená laločnatá polopalma – varianta tvarově připomínající zavjžené listy
4. zkrácená aditivní ostře prořezávaná laločnatá polopalma
- 5–7. protáhlé laločnaté polopalmy
8. protáhlé laločnaté polopalmy s přetáčenými okraji do zavinutých výhonků
- c) spirálovitě stáčené laločnaté polopalmy
 1. základní forma spirálovitě stáčené polopalmy
 2. laločnatá polopalma s prořezávanými okraji (atypicky stáčená vnější stranou páteře listu)
 3. spirálovitě stáčená laločnatá polopalma se šroubovitým přetáčením vrcholu listu do volného výběhu
 4. spirálovitě stáčená laločnatá polopalma s dostředivým přetáčením okrajů vrcholu listu překrývajícího polopalmy
 5. laločnatá polopalma kombinující spirálovité stáčení s přetáčením vrcholu do zavjženého listu spolu s přetáčením okrajů
- d) šroubovitě přetáčené laločnaté polopalmy
 1. šroubovitě přetáčená laločnatá polopalma stylizovaná do kapkovitého tvaru
 2. šroubovitě přetáčený výhonek laločnaté polopalmy
 3. šroubovitě přetáčená stylizovaná laločnatá polopalma
 4. šroubovitě přetáčená protáhlá laločnatá polopalma

2) kadeřavé akantové listy

a) kadeřavé laločnaté palmy

1. stylizovaná symetrická laločnatá kadeřavá palma
2. protáhlá palma kadeřavých laločnatých tvarů
3. městská varianta kadeřavé laločnaté palmy
4. protáhlá stylizovaná kadeřavá laločnatá palma
5. varianta kadeřavé laločnaté palmy se zprohýbaným obrysem
6. zkrácená varianta kadeřavých laločnatých palm s přetáčenými okraji (se zprohýbaným obrysem)
7. kadeřavá laločnatá palma se zvláňnými okraji
8. protáhlá ostře prořezávaná kadeřavá laločnatá palma
9. zkrácená a do širě rozšířená kadeřavá laločnatá palma
10. protáhlá kadeřavá laločnatá palma s dužnatým středem
11. zkrácená a široce rozšířená kadeřavá laločnatá palma s dužnatým středem

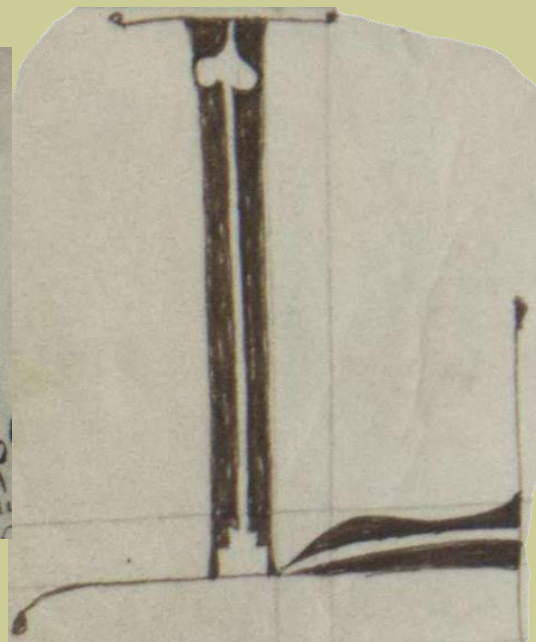
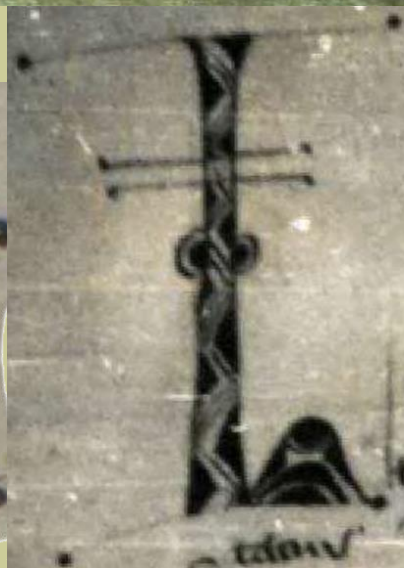
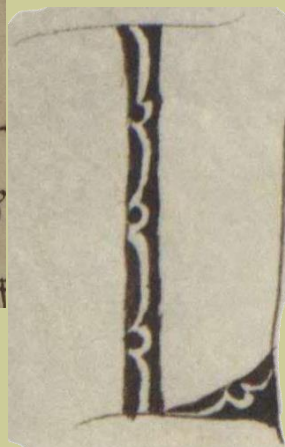
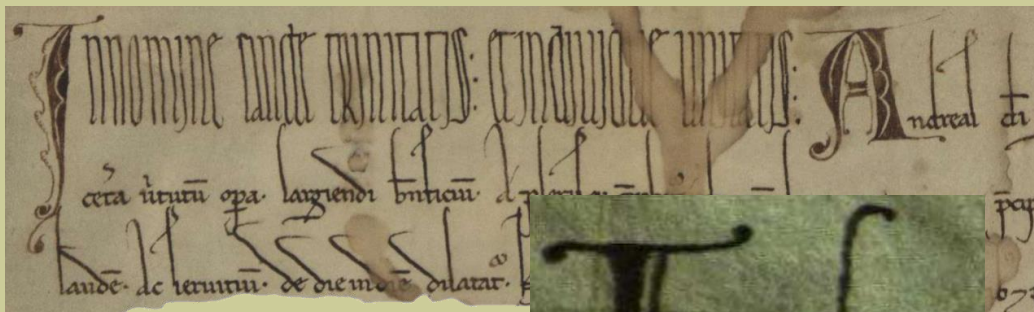


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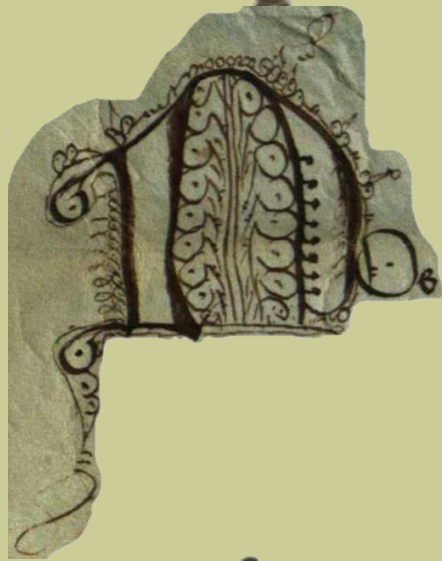
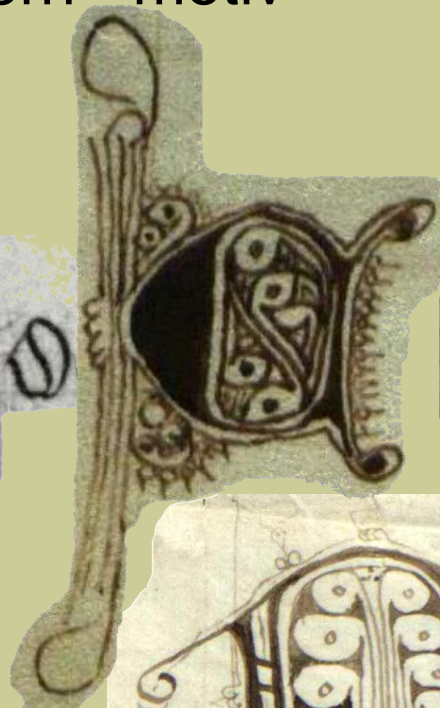
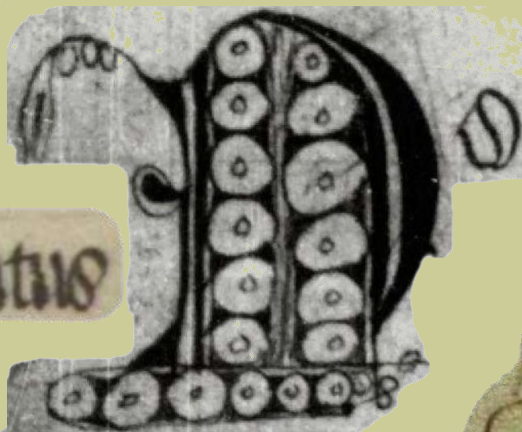
93



Conclusions – propositions Intarsien – marqueterie – 1224 - 1378



Conclusions – propositions fern - motiv





Conclusions – propositions

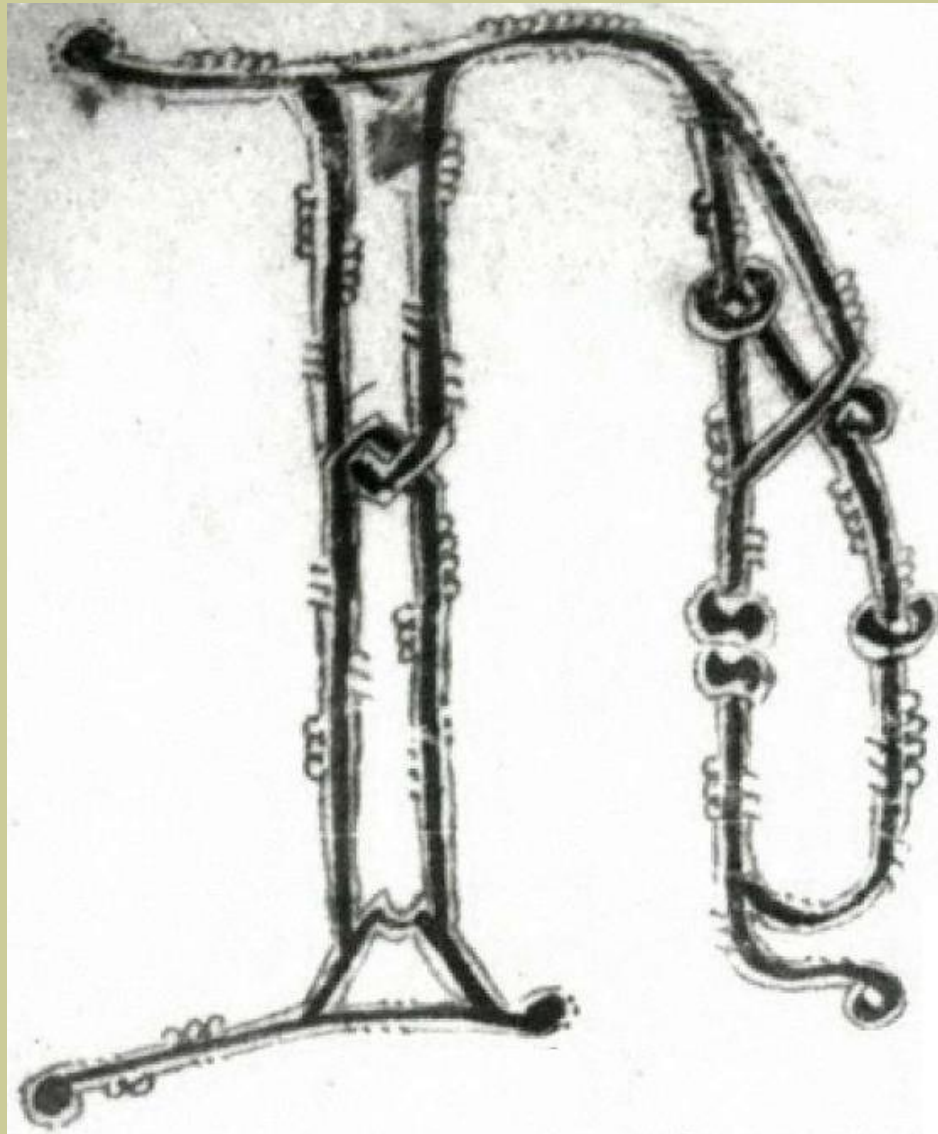
Levels of working-out (by the example of nodus)



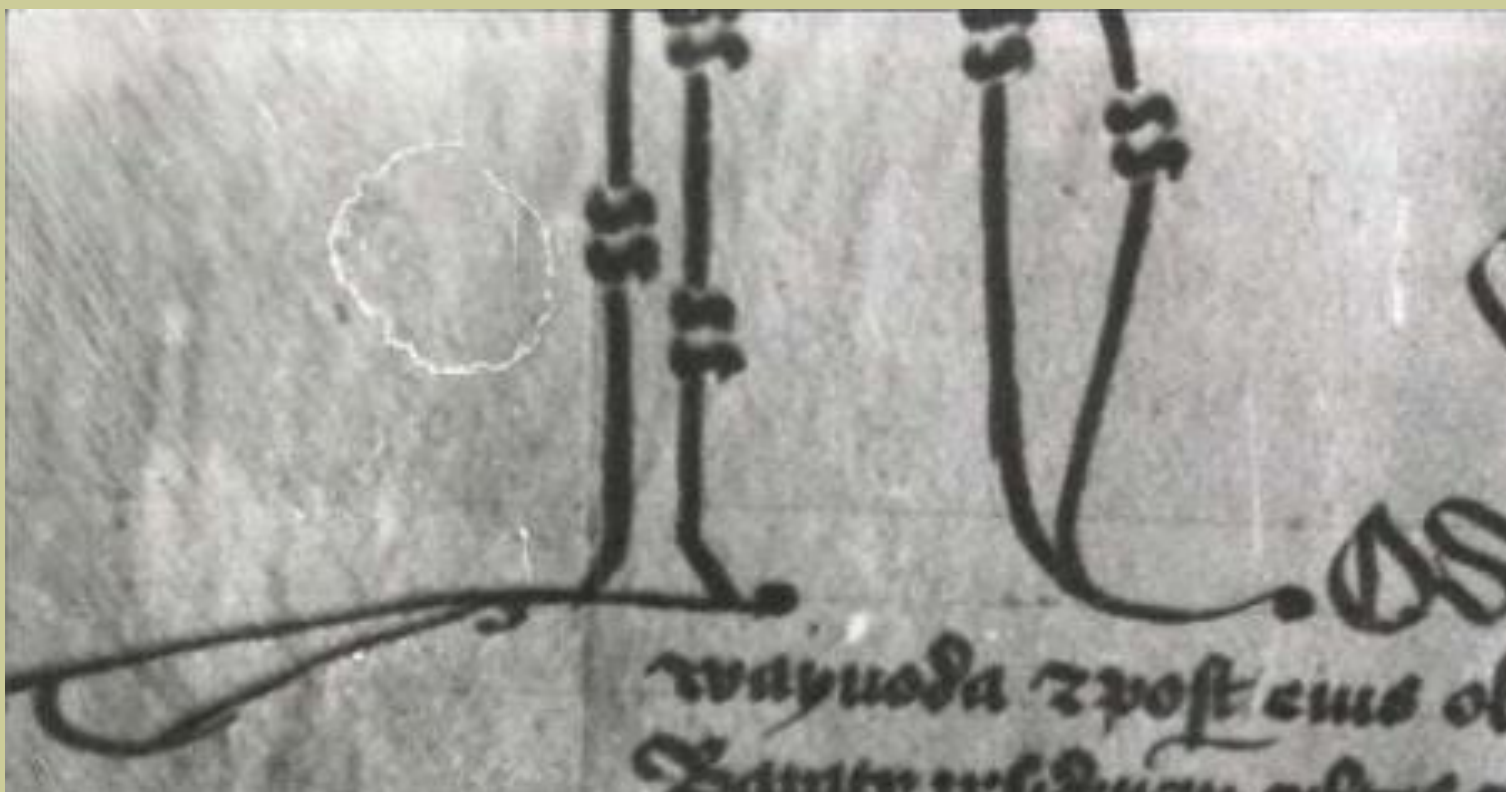
Elaborated, right nodus



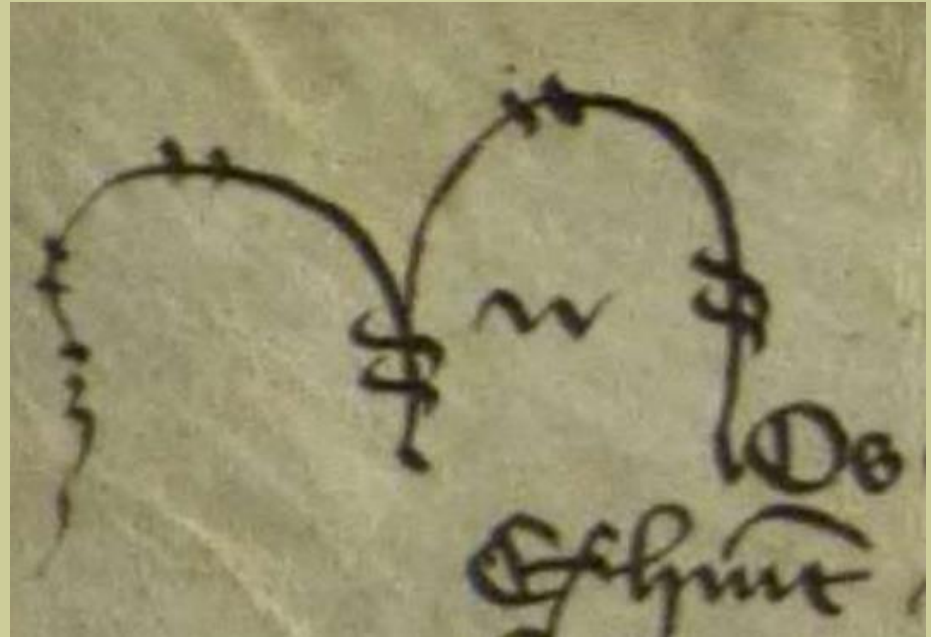
Sketchy, disfunctional nodus



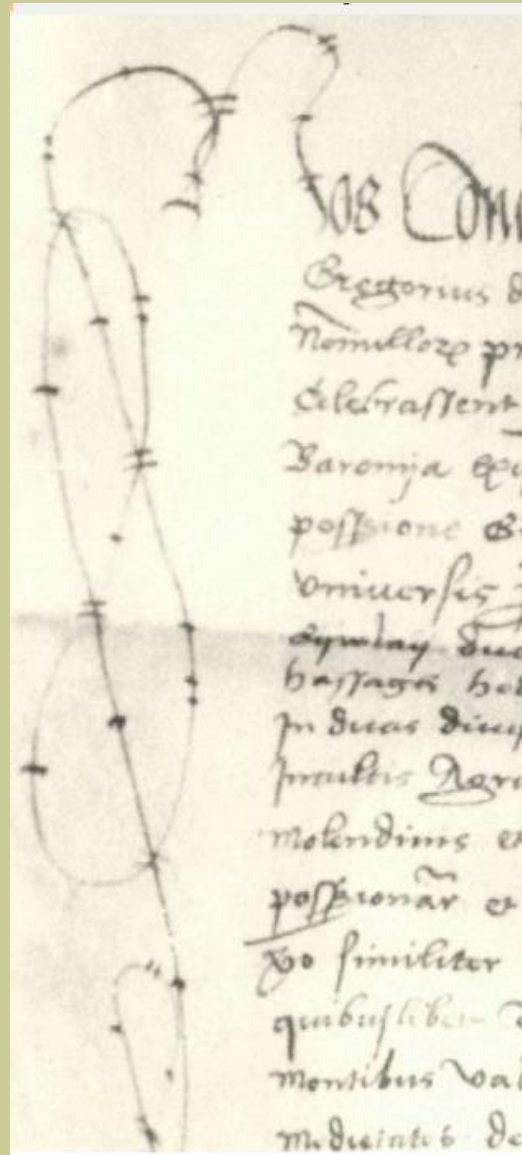
Stylized nodus



Symbolic nodus



Very rough-and-ready nodus =? „barbed wire”





Conclusions – propositions

1. Typology of initials
2. Levels of elaboration
3. Computer view
4. Auxiliary for palaeography

