



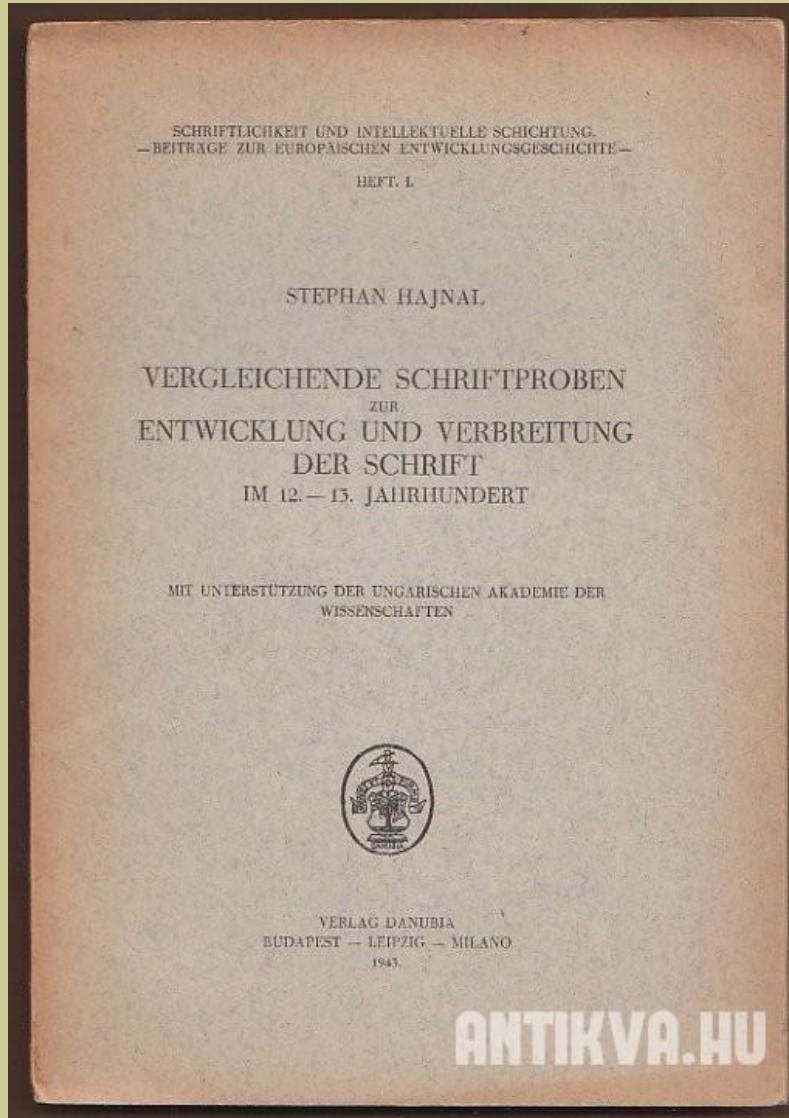
Kóta Péter*: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen gedruckter und digitalisierter Urkundenpublikationen in der Forschung der Urkunden- Inizialen

* Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár Vas Megyei Levéltára

* MTA – PPKE – ELTE Ókortudományi Kutatócsoport



Case 1: palaeography 1943



T R P

Similarity between french and hungarian script



VII.

... etiam excolatissimis vix mons. L. fratre eius pugnare
eumque enim libet eum deinde fugere. A. pugnat
in fratre illi istiusque fortior omniu[m] condonari. Ego ten-
tationem suam in fratre ac cognitum praescientem bonis
modis et omnis bona meliora quibus estis regnare dicto
quoniam prestatum licet omnes mortales immortales redire
ad. A. amigorum primo genito filio.

VIII. 1.

XXII. 1251. Schuldbrief an den fr. König. (E. Ch. 54.)

Lanime nre ac In die recordationis Regis huius genitoris nri p
moy congregatiōne pauperē cœtū parisi ad opus potagiū coeden
annū redditus habendas et percipiendas ab eisdem mypetuum pa
templum parisi ammis singulis terminis subnotatis. Unde in festo
cœtū decretū liber parisi et in festo purificacionis b[ea]te yane virginis

A diagram consisting of two vertical black lines extending upwards from a horizontal baseline, with a small curved line at the bottom.

VIII. B

Dicit de feodo quod dicitur ex fiduci m̄r. Comes
Ios ad regnum p̄fici lād multis vendicat
quodm̄ dum in Ambris intulit q̄ p̄dē ecclie falc it
imperium et pacifice possidere absq̄ coactone alig-
i m̄o et ture ecclia in om̄bz alio. Quod ut rati-

XXIII. A. 1270. Ludwig IX. fr. König. Mdp. 91. Verkl. — Initiale
1260. f. Ch. 55.

XXXIII, p. 1279. Ludwig IX. Jr., König. E. Ch. lit. 440.

22. Et postea Gregorius filio Iohannes. Ecclesiastis
qui dicitur dico et ergo proponit iste quod non absolu-
tum est illud dico et responde vobis omnes propositum
quod dicitur eis sic heretici ergo ut videtur sufficiens
propter unigenitos genitios filii vestrum. Quare
cum per suos et cum proprio teste fili consimiliis
etiam manifeste faciat et responde vobis omnes ne propon-
am quod dico nobis possit responde. Quia tunc

22 1268. Ung. Palatin. (Ung. N.M.)

Lobyslaus dei gratia Hungarie Coalitiae Croacie etiam
presentium et futuorum noniam tenore presentium uolum
presentiam exhibuerunt nobis Provinlegum serenissimi pri
confirmatum super collatione cumdam eille solunthahab
erunt et aliaz soror nobis in ipso karissimam in predicta ete

In nobis et misericordia ac caritatem atque preciosas
23.
vires in predicta Transsylvania et magna insula
sainte abominatione possedisse. similes donantur. deduc-
unt memoriam et precia firmitate presentes. deduc-

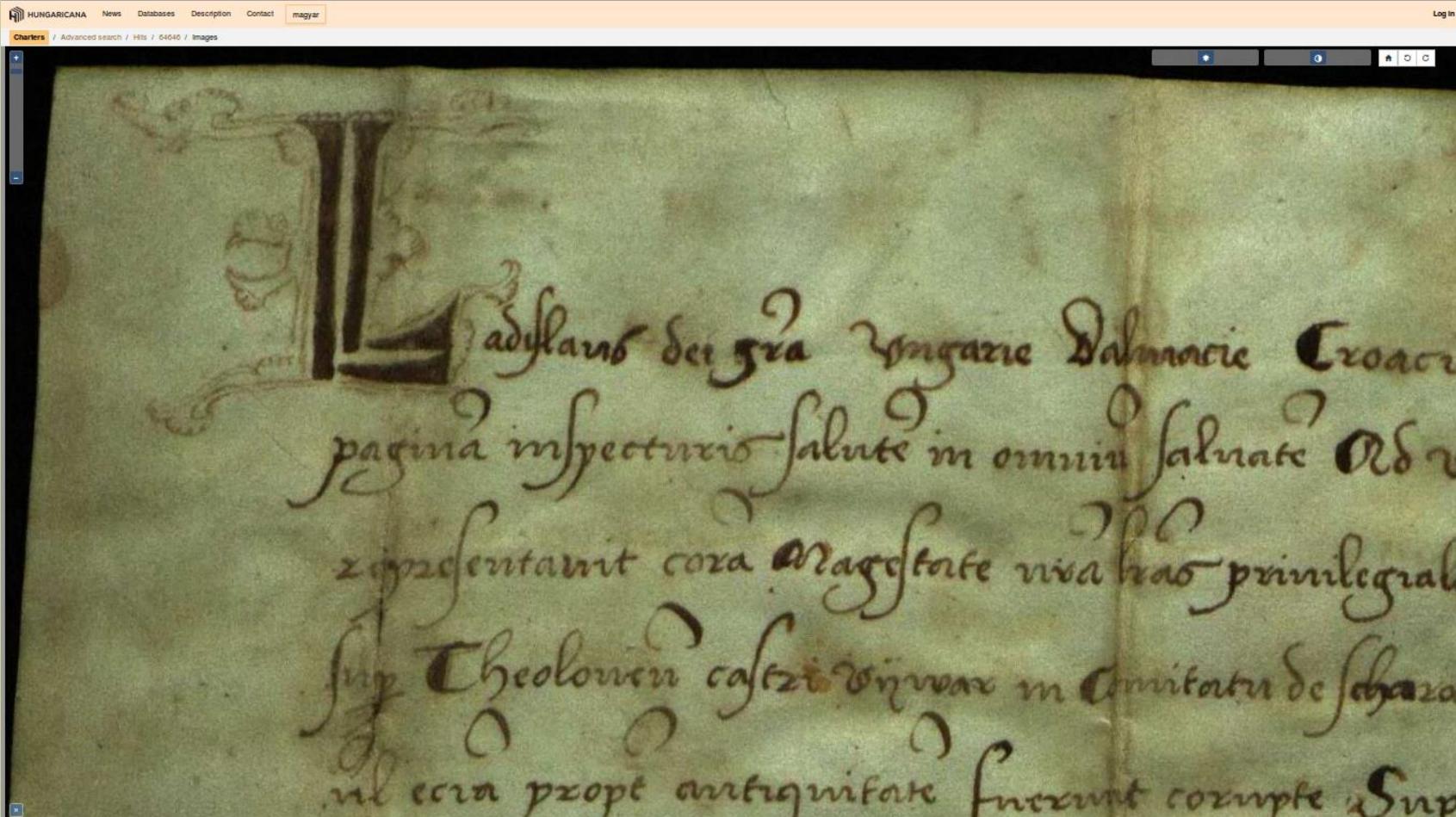
23. a) 1276. Ladislaus IV. ung. König. (Ung. DL. 628. — Initiale:
1280. Ung. N. M.)

23. b) Stefan V. ung. König. (Dl. 729. — Initiale: 1279. Ladislaus
IV. Ung. N.M.)



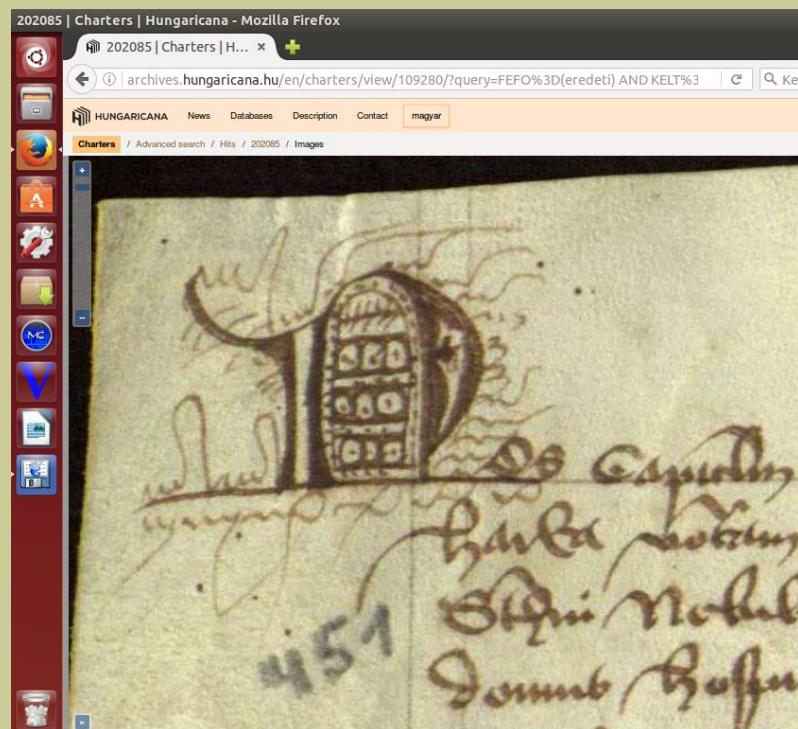
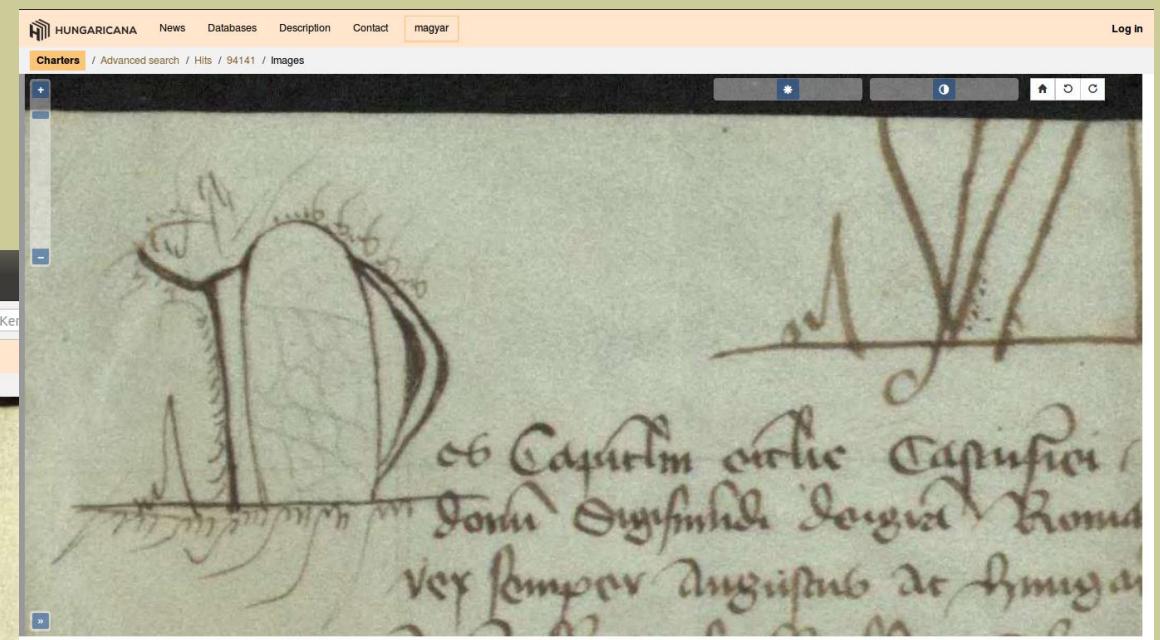
Case 2: diplomatics 1950. „The charter must be treated as a forgery, for its clumsy script and composition, however the beginning L and the seal seems to be genuine... Consequently, it is a forged text written on a cleaned parchment.”

I. Szentpéteri



B P

„Chancery specific” initials





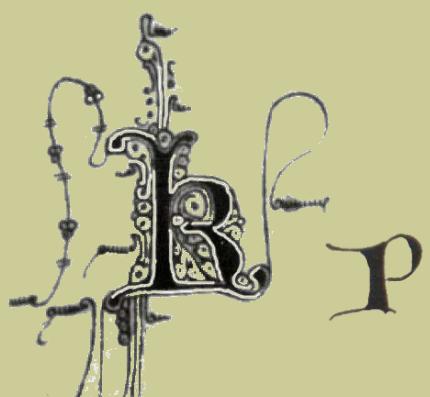
"Using motifs, which differ by colour from their context."

The desktop displays three windows:

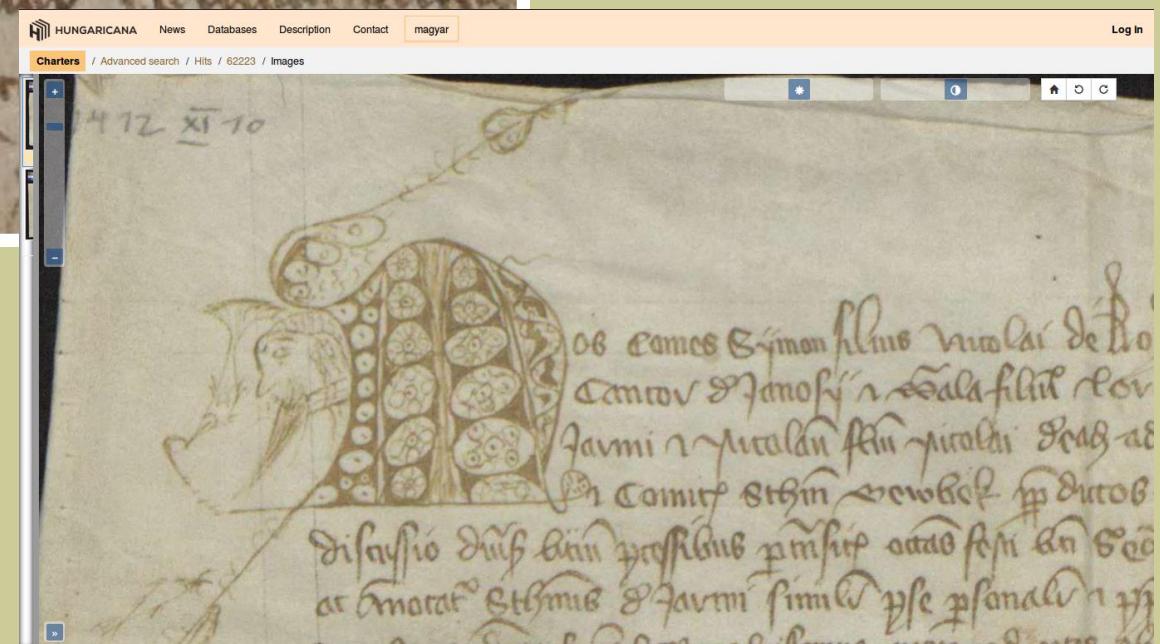
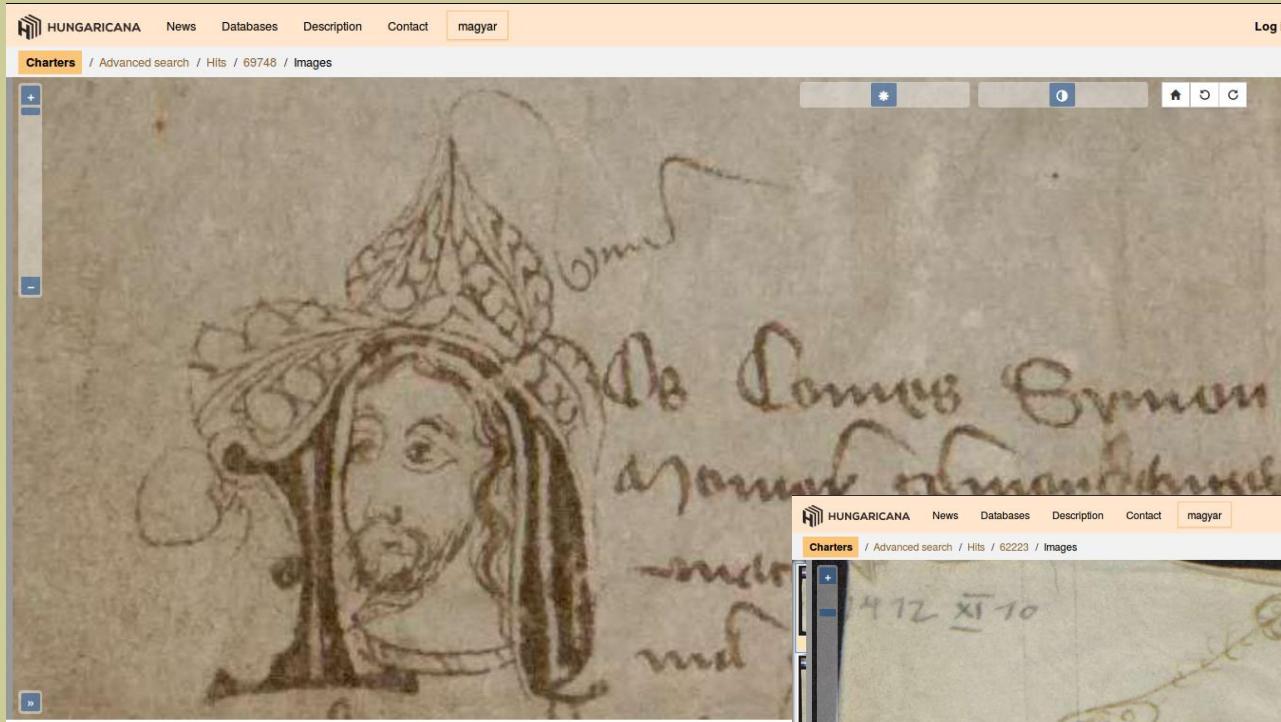
- Top Window:** A Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "42469 | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox". It shows a page from the Hungaricana website with a large image of a medieval manuscript page featuring a prominent red initial 'O' and Latin text.
- Middle Window:** Another Mozilla Firefox window titled "105608 | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox". It shows a different manuscript page with a large, stylized golden-yellow initial 'S' and some text in a dark ink.
- Bottom Window:** A PDF viewer window titled "Roland_Marburg-2014_Archivwissenschaftliches-Kolloquium_Text.pdf". It contains a search interface and a list of results related to "Niveau".

Niveau 1 versammelt die am aufwendigsten gestalteten Urkunden, solche, die gegenständliche Elemente beinhalten, die sich auf Inhalt, Aussteller oder Rezipienten beziehen, und solche Urkunden, die zwar keine solchen Motive aufweisen aber Farben verwenden, die von der Tintenfarbe der Kontextsschrift deutlich abweichen.

In einem zweiten Schritt sollte diese Gruppe von berufener Seite weiter differenziert werden. Man kann Bild- und Wappen als Son-



Intials NOT historisées





Diplomataries – search expressions

Dynasty Árpád 1000 – 1301

Critical list of all royal charters. Regests, in-depth diplomatic analysis.

426 initials recorded average: 1,51 / year.

Dynasty Anjou 1308 – 1387

Regests of all charters, actually 1308 – 1352 with some years missing.

4 Initials recorded average: 0,08 / year.

Dynasty Luxemburg = King Sigismund 1387 – 1437

Regests of all charters, actually – 1425.

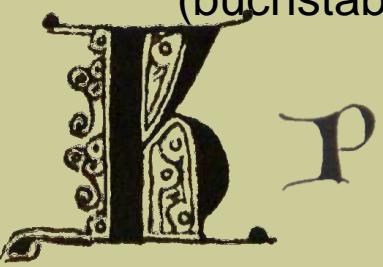
237 initials recorded average: 6,23 / year.

search terms:

„initials”, ((„decorated” | „emphasized”) „beginning” ([A-Z] | letter))

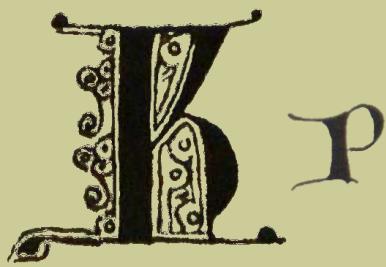
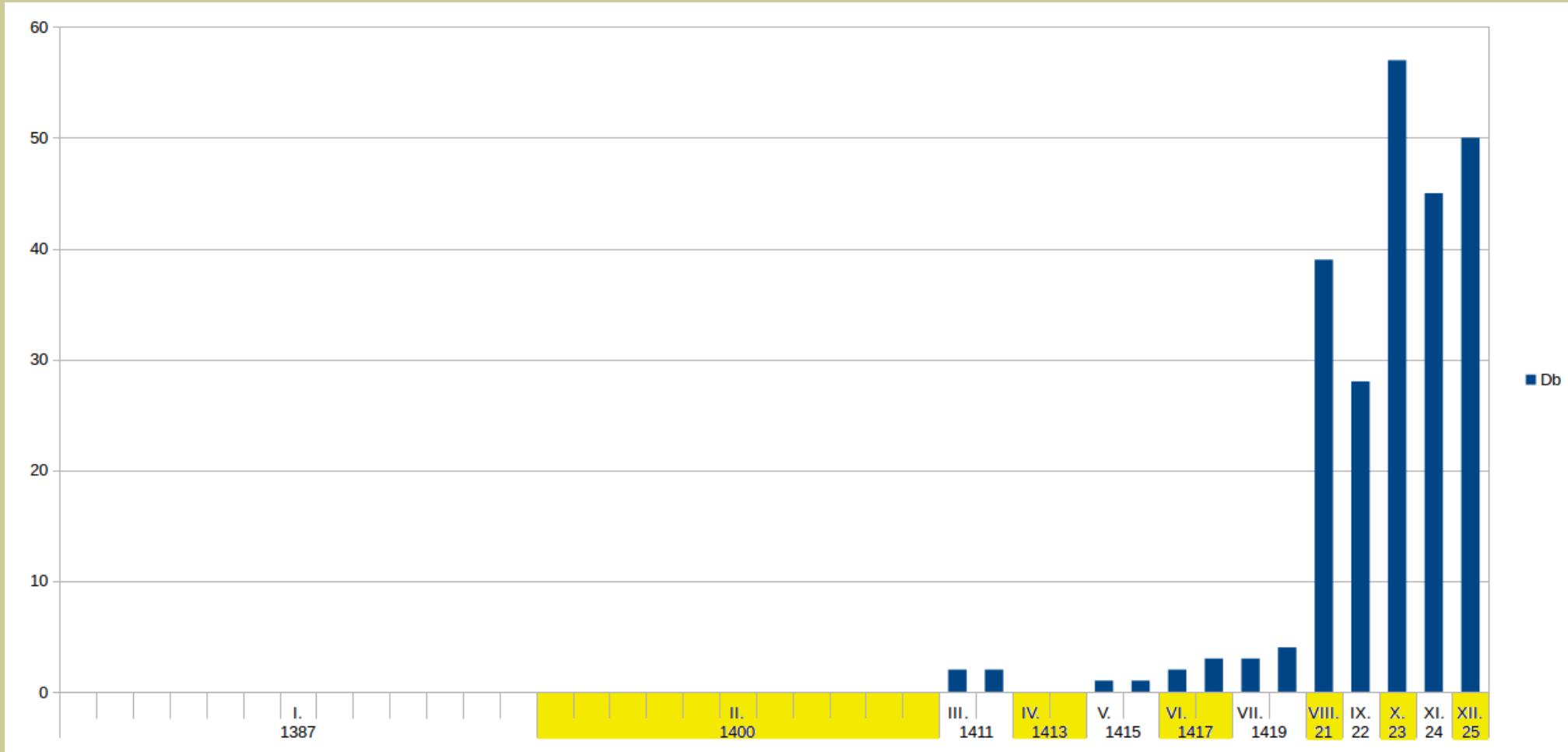
iniciálé, (dísz[(es) | (ített)]) | ((kiemelt)* kezdő(([A-Z]) | (betű)))

Iniziale, [(ver) | (ge)]zierte) | (ausgehobene)*] Anfangs(-[A-Z]) |
(buchstabe))





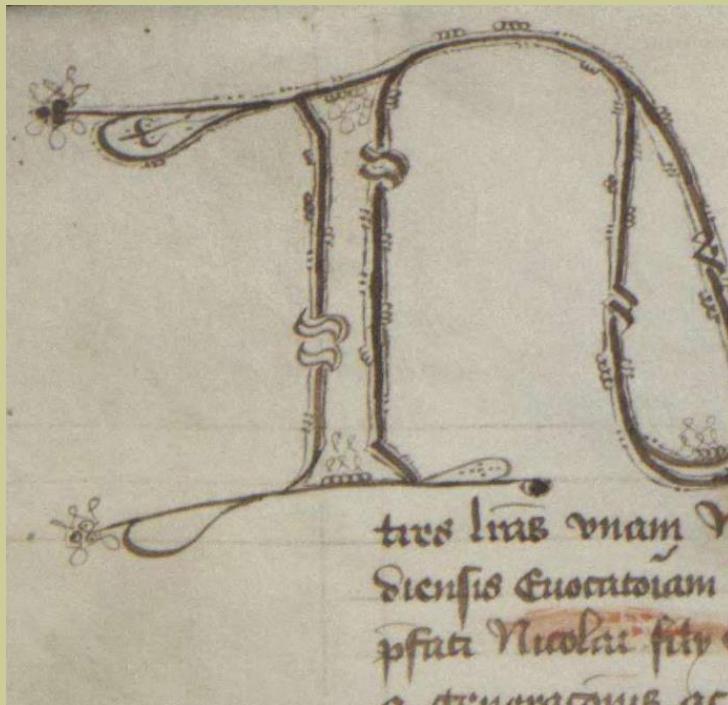
Initials recorded in Zsigmond Charter book 1387 – 1425





Initials NOT recorded in Zsigmond Charter book

1413



1414





Vague terminology

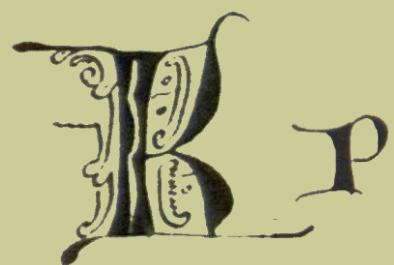
Firefox webböngésző

HauptTitel - Mozilla Firefox

HauptTitel

file:///media/p17/3363-3034/Other fil

HU	EN	DE	FR
87428 Nem Díszített	not orned	nicht geziert	pas décoré
77321 Alig Díszített	hardly orned	kaum verziert	n' ornée guère
87802 Körökkel	orned with rings	mit Ringen geziert	ornée avec circles
13035 Díszes	ornated	verziert	ornée
87183 Szépen Díszített	beautifully orned	schön verziert	bien ornée
10053 Igen Gazdag	very rich orned	sehr verziert	très bien ornée
13680 Díszített	adorned	geziert	ornée



Interface of DL -DF



Home | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Home | Hungaricana +

hungaricana.hu/en/

News Databases About Contributors FAQ magyar

H
HUNGARICANA

Hungarian Cultural Heritage Portal

Search for names, places, events...

All databases

ORSZÁGGYÜLÉSI
hungaricana.hu/en/databases/

BFL Budapest Főváros Levéltára

archívum Magyar Nemzeti Levéltár

nka Nemzeti Kulturális Alap

K P

Interface of DL -DF

Databases | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Databases | Hungarica... +

hungaricana.hu/en/databases/ Keresés magyar

HUNGARICANA News Databases About Contributors FAQ

Databases

Home / Databases

Gallery

Public Collection Library

The Public Collection Library contains 4 million pages of digitized publications (periodicals, books that are also museum objects) contributed by libraries, archives and museums. Everything is inserted into a common search engine and you can browse among local newspapers, school reports/ yearbooks, periodicals published both in Hungary and abroad and church publications. The digitization was mostly sponsored by the National Cultural Fund of Hungary (NKA).

Old Hungarian Library

hungaricana.hu

Gallery Library RMK

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About
Contributors
Contact
FAQ

Log in / Sign up





Interface of DL -DF

Databases | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Databases | Hungari... +

hungaricana.hu/en/databases/ Keresés

Archives

Database of Archival Documents of Medieval Hungary (DL/DF)

The database contains the medieval documents issued before the battle of Mohács (29th August 1526). Archives in Hungary collect separately these above mentioned old documents for more than a century. The digitized collection is composed out of two databases: the DL, i.e the digitized version of 108, 000 records that are in the possession of the National Archives of Hungary and DF, the collection consisting out of photographic copies taken of those 93,000 records that are stored in different archives.

The complete database contains altogether 200,000 digitized documents. In each case it is marked the identifier (DL or DF), the date of issue, the name of the sender, the form of subsistence (original or rewritten) and the reference number.

Archival Documents

LEAR

The database consists out of two collections: one coming from the Budapest City Archives and the other from the Austrian State Archives. The prior institution provided notarial documents, testimonies, records of law suits and proceedings, but also minutes of the Buda and Pest convocations. The latter collection contains convocation

archives.hungaricana.hu/charters/



Interface of DL -DF



Home | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Home | Charters | Hu... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/ Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters Advanced search Description

Home

i Search **Q** **H**

Contents

— DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció)

- + Bécsi levéltárakból kiszolgáltatott iratokból (I)
- + Bírósági levéltárakból (O)
- + Családi levéltárak (P szekcióból)
- + Családi levéltárak (állagtalan fondokból)
- Q Erdélyi kancelláriai levéltárból (B)
- + Erdélyi országos kormányhatósági levéltárakból (F)
- + Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok)
- Q Helytartótanácsi levéltárból (C)

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ nények irataiból



Interface of DL -DF

The screenshot shows the advanced search interface for the Hungaricana website. The URL in the address bar is archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/. The search term "magyar" is entered in the search field. The search form includes fields for "All fields" and "Issuer of charter". A dropdown menu under "Survival form" shows options like "Date", "Mode of sealing", and "Survival form". Other dropdown menus include "Old reference", "Old reference (words)", "Mode of sealing", "Abstract", "Remark", and "Language". The "Search" button is visible at the bottom right.

Help for searching

Truncation

You have the ability to search for truncated words. There are three special characters for achieving this:

- *: any number of characters
- ?: 0 or 1 character
- !: exactly one character

You can use these truncation characters in any part of a word, in the beginning, the end or inside.

Operators

- **a AND b**: records that match every word
- **a OR b**: records that match at least one word
- **a NOT b**: records that match a, but not b

For more delicate search we can use the proximity operators:

- **a nW b**: records that contain a and b in this order and there is at most *n* words between them.
- **a nN b**: records that contain a and b in any order and there is at most *n* words between them.

Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even



Interface of DL -DF

The screenshot shows the 'Advanced search' page of the Hungaricana website. The URL is archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/. The search interface includes fields for 'All fields', 'Issuer of charter', 'Survival form', and 'Mode of sealing'. Operators available are AND, OR, NOT, XOR, and truncation symbols (*, ?, !). A search history dropdown and two search buttons ('Search' and 'Search in new window') are also present. The right side of the screen contains a 'Help for searching' section with sections on 'Truncation' and 'Operators', and a note about proximity operators.

Advanced search | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Advanced search | C... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter

AND Survival form

OR Mode of sealing

NOT XOR

Search history

Search Search in new window

Help for searching

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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even



Interface of DL -DF

Advanced search | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Advanced search | C... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Survival form

AND Mode of sealing

KIAD="("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO

Search history

ere

eredeti	191873 hit(s)	
eredeti (fénykép)	1 hit(s)	eredeti
eredeti (fogalmazvány)	11 hit(s)	
eredeti ?	1 hit(s)	
eredeti, hátlapi feljegyzés	2 hit(s)	
eredeti, lapalji feljegyzés	3 hit(s)	
eredetiről fénykép	1 hit(s)	
eredetiről készült fénykép	1 hit(s)	
feljegyzés 1700-1800	1 hit(s)	

Help for searching

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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even





Interface of DL -DF

Firefox webböngésző

Ubuntu Start Page Advanced search | C... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields

AND Issuer of charter "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Survival form ere

AND Mode of sealing

KIAD="("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEFO

Search history

Help for searching

HauptTitel - Mozilla Firefox

HauptTitel file:///media/p17/3363-3034/Other files/Inic Keresés

HU	EN	DE	FR
eredeti	original	Original	originale
hátlapon	backside	auf der Rückseite	dorse
függő	hanging	Hängesiegel	append

• a AND b: records that match every word

• a OR b: records that match at least one word

• a NOT b: records that match a, but not b

For more delicate search we can use the proximity operators:

- a nW b: records that contain a and b in this order and there is at most n words between them.
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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even



Interface of DL -DF

Advanced search | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Advanced search | C... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/ Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search

All fields "Garai Miklós" nádor

AND Issuer of charter

AND Survival form eredeti*

AND Mode of sealing függő*

KIAD="Garai Miklós" nádor AND FEFO=(eredeti*) AND PECS=(függő*)

Search history

Search in new window

Help for searching

Truncation

You have the ability to search for truncated words. There are three special characters for achieving this:

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Using the operators and truncation the software is able to create even



Interface of DL -DF

Hits (KIAD="("Garai Miklós" nádor) AND FEF0=(eredeti*) AND PECS=(függő*)) | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page Hits (KIAD="("Garai ...

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/search/results/?query=KIAD%3D("Garai Mil

Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log In

Charters Advanced search Description

Home / Advanced search / Hits KIAD="("Garai Miklós" nádor...

363 hit(s) (0.119s)

1. 257543 • 1375-10-17 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS KUNOK BÍRÁJA [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Függő [...]

2. 272357 • 1376-02-24 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS KUNOK BÍRÁJA [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Függő [...]

3. 105757 • 1376-02-28 • Eredeti • GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR

Survival form: [...] Eredeti [...] Issuer of charter: [...] GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR [...] Mode of sealing: [...] Függő [...]

Order results

Default By DL/DF Number By Issue Date

Filter results Archives all

Györ-Moson-Sopron Megye Soproni Levéltára	3
Vas Megyei Levéltár	1
Egyházmegyei Levéltár, Győr	1
Veszprémi Érseki és Főkáptalanú Levéltár	7



Interface of DL -DF



71884 | Charters | Hungaricana - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page 71884 | Charters | Hu... +

archives.hungaricana.hu/en/charters/view/68123/?query=KIAD%3D("Garai Mikló... Keresés

HUNGARICANA News Databases Description Contact magyar Log in

Charters / Advanced search / Hits / 71884 / Images

1 2 3

The screenshot shows a digital library interface for medieval charters. The main view displays a page from a manuscript with Gothic script and a large, ornate seal at the top left. To the left, a sidebar lists three images: a small thumbnail of the page, a larger thumbnail of the seal, and a circular seal. The URL in the address bar indicates a search for 'Garai Miklós'. The interface includes a search bar, navigation buttons, and a menu bar with links to news, databases, and contact information.

K P

Vocabulary of searchable terms



Firefox webböngésző

M_3 HauptTitel - Mozilla Firefox

Ubuntu Start Page HauptTitel

Keresés

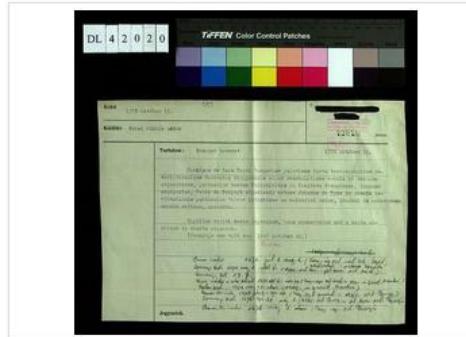
13035 Díszes	ornated	verziert	ornée
87183 Szépen Díszített	beautifully orned	schön verziert	bien ornée
10053 Igen Gazdagon	very rich orned	sehr reich verziert	très bien ornée
13680 Díszített	adorned	geziert	ornée
237554 Cirkalmas	curlicued	schweifig	contournée
28056 gondosan rajzolt	carefully traced	sorgfältig gezeichnet	tracé avec soin
29118 szépen rajzolt	beautifully traced	schön gezeichnet	bel dessiné
99892, 1942 művész	artistic	künstlerisch	artistique
40401 díszes intarzia	ornated	verziert	decoré
"zuzmó" kísérővonal (konvex)	"lichen" accompanying line (convex)	Konturbegleitende Linie mit "Flechte" (konvex)	lichen (convex)
páfránylevél	fern	Farnblatt	fougère

Problem in the database

DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció) • Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok) • Magyar nemzeti múzeumi törzsanyag (Q 10) • 42020

DL-DF	42020
Date	1376-10-15
Issuer of charter	GARAI MIKLÓS NÁDOR
The old reference of the records	Q 10 DIPLOMATIKAI LEVÉLTÁR (Q szekció) • Gyűjteményekből (P és R szekcióból és állagtalan fondok) • Magyar nemzeti múzeumi törzsanyag (Q 10)
Survival form	Eredeti
Mode of sealing	Záró
Abstract	Visszegrad. decimo die octavarum Michaelis. Garai Miklós nádor privilegiális formában kiadott ítéletlevéle Byze-i János fia: János felperes, és Berygh-i Domonkos fia: Péter alperes között a Somogy megyei Fellabkelui birtok miatt indult perben. A per folyamán bemutattak a felek kilenc oklevelet, melyek közül egyet tanjes szövegben, nyolcat pedig kivonatosan ír át az ítéletlevél. Eredeti, hártya függőpecsét zsinórja. - Regeszta forrása: OL regesztá (IIa)

 [Printable version](#)



Content provider



MAGYAR NEMZETI LEVÉLTÁR
archívum
Magyar Országos Levéltár

Magyar
Nemzeti
Levél tá
Magyar
Országos
Levél tára

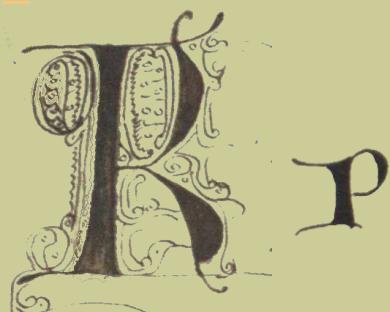
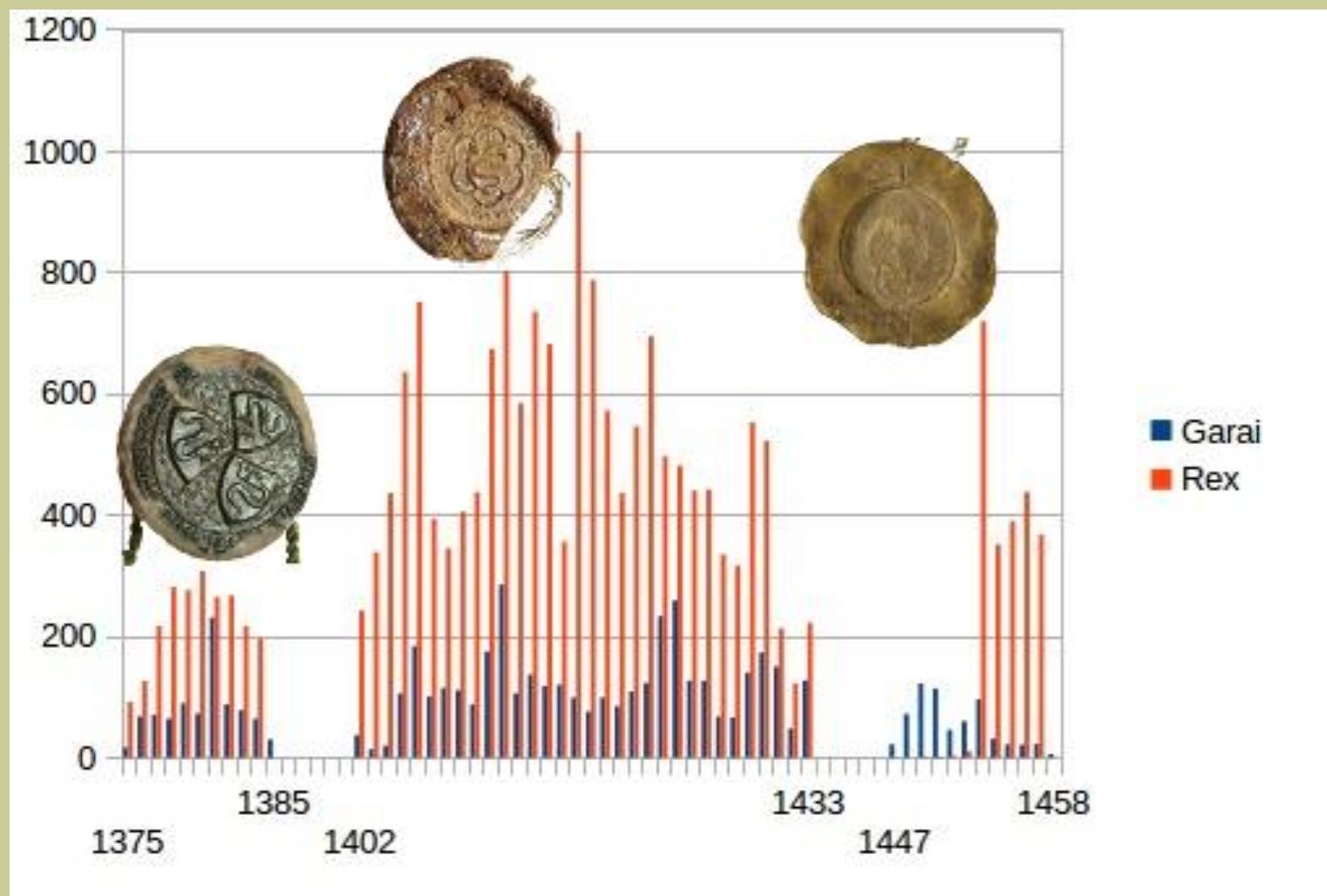
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Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1375-85, 1402-1433, 1447-58





Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1448-57



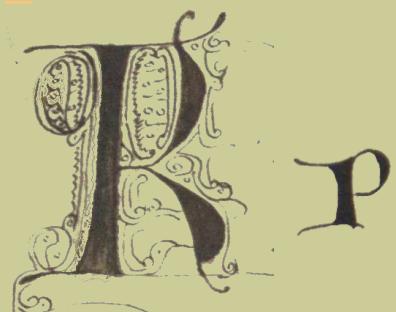


Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1447-58

„Amicis suis...

D
Amicis suis
Dilectionis C.

H
Amicis suis Domus Caputle patre possumus Hungaria d
comes patre supse Assimendo ab unditem honor vir duc agantur
sunt etiam submissione se sub obliuione facti potu





Kanzlei der Palatine Garai 1376-85, 1402-1433, 1448-57

Undecorated initials in charters with hanging seal

Mos Nicolaus de Gara
Capellane Secunpien fratre

Mos Nicolaus de Gara
villani sumus cele
cuis filii Jacobi & Ioh

Mos Nicolaus de Gara Regni Hungariae palatus
comitatus, magistratus fuit, sed etiam homines

Mos Nicolaus de Gara

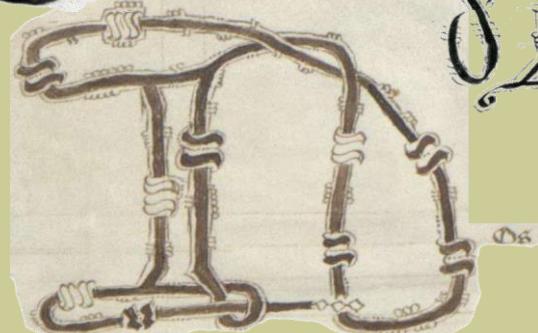
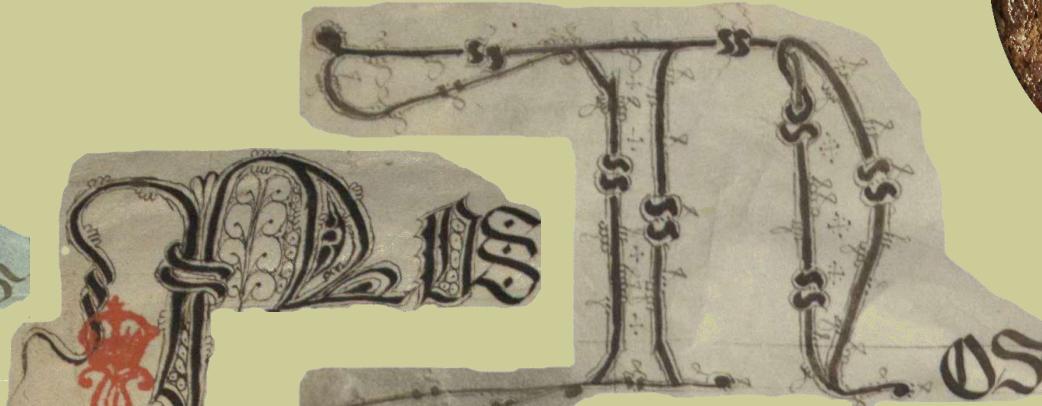
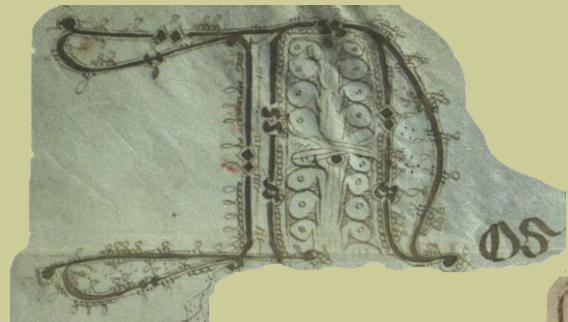
Mos Nicolaus de Gara



Palatin Garai I. 1375 – 1385



Palatin Garai II. 1402 – 1433





Palatin Garai III. 1447 – 1458

Mos Ladislauis de Sarra legm Hungarie
Andreas filius Alberti filij Georgij de Bathijan moniliros regis a scalia instrumenta
Notulis domine Margaretha pote spona eundem canalis qdatis ut Ostni filij Hermanni
no posset extic elaps ipso tmo idem Iudeus ipsas bras a scalia instrumenta quo
Iudei coram nobis exhibitarum dedisset a obligasset tecum pte Iosnes filius Ladi

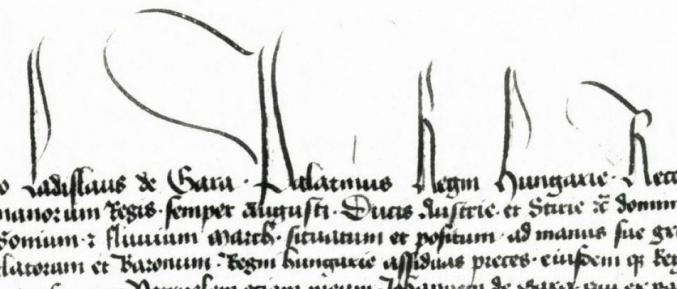


les Ladislans de Bara Regim' Huniar' p[er]i
Generosus dñab[is] Katharina q[ui] forte Illustris p[ri]n-
ci[us] alioz quaylibet quos p[ro]p[ri]es negotiis et ea que
Gregorio Salmio et Hato Lazaro filios emis[er]it domi

Quos Ladislauus de Bara Regni Hungarie
Ne mī venien ī pūciām legatus s̄t̄
Latheine relecte qdām Johannis de Appagl
Staax fratr̄ sui carnalis | filiarū onerib⁹
frateeno motus quo sibi enidē s̄tm ī ma

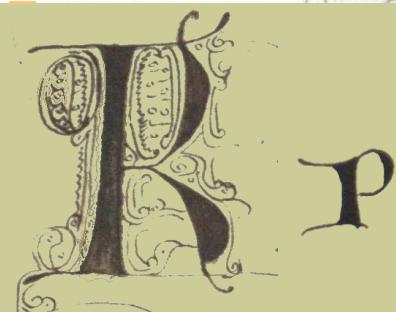
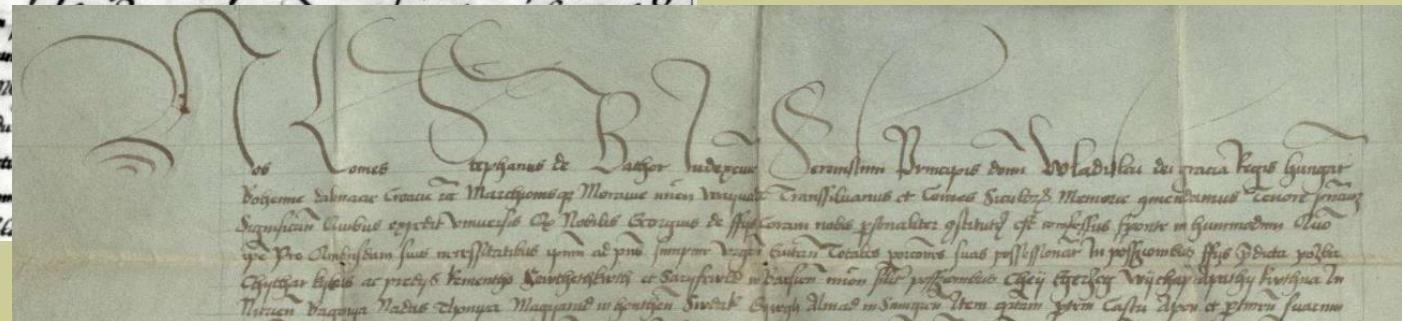
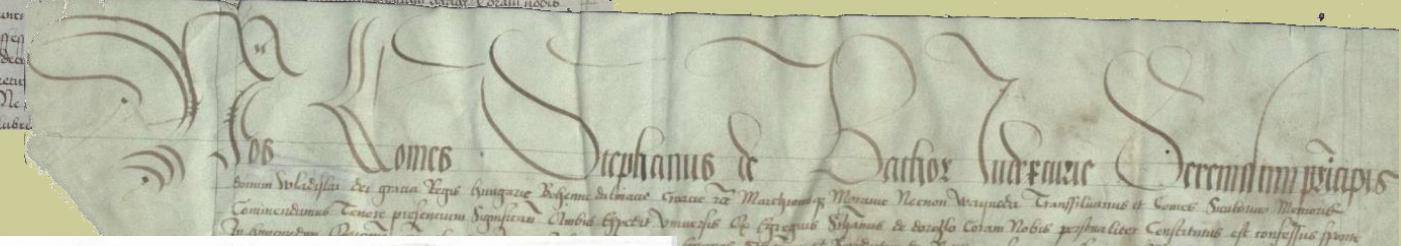
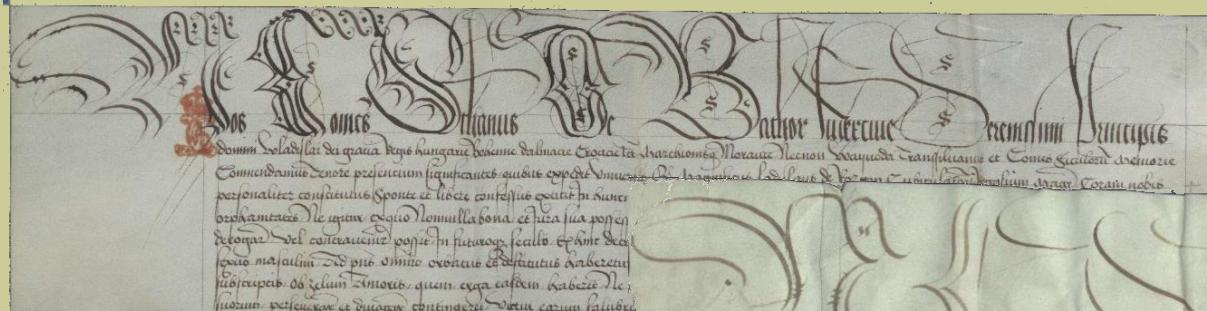


go Ladislaus de Bara. Palatinus Regni Hungarie. Nec
Romanorum Regis semper Augusti. Dux Iusticie et Statie et Bonum
Prosum: fluum Marchi scutum et possum ad manus sue gra-
tularum et Baronum Regni hungaricæ assidua paces cuiuscumq[ue] Reg-
is. Namque ut dicitur. Iustitiam de Bara et eam ex Bara

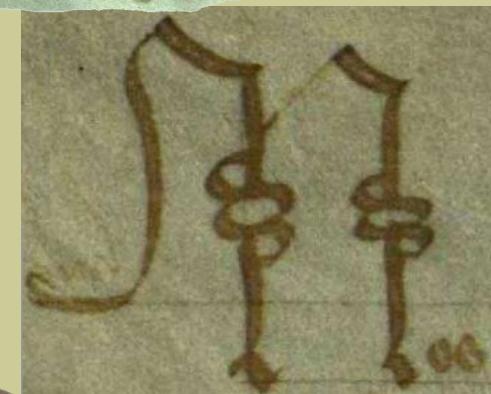
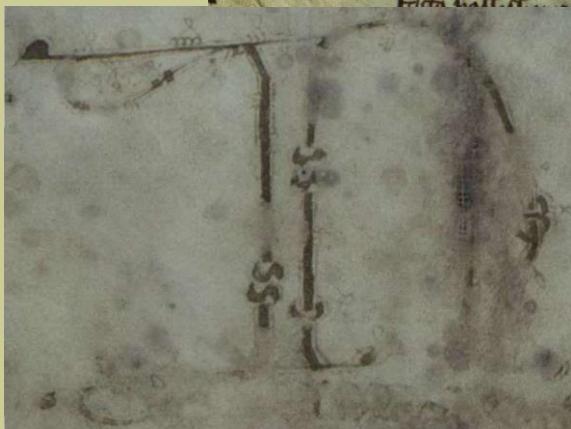
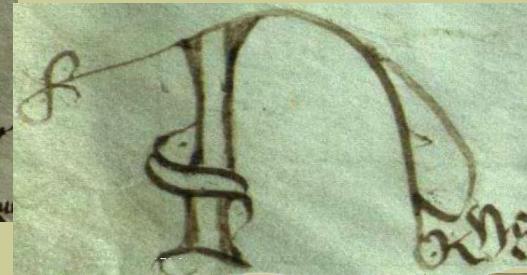




Initials, 1491

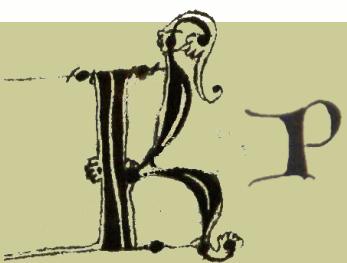


(Iudex curiae 1416 - 1437)



Old questions – new methods. Ad case 1.

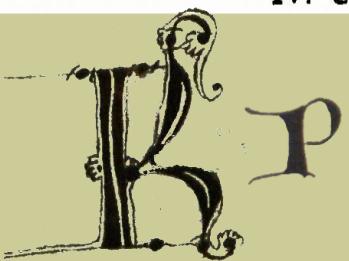
Ladislans dei gratia hungare. bohemiae. croatie. et
presentium q̄j futuroz; notiam tenore p̄fencium uol.
p̄fenciam exhibuerunt nob̄ p̄mulegum serenissimi
confirmatum. super collatione cuiusdam eille h̄olimtha
knic et aliaz soroz. nobis in xpo k̄ansimay. in p̄dicata





Old questions – new methods. Ad case 1/b.

23. b) Stefan V. ung. König. (Dl. 729. — Initiale: 1279. Ladislaus IV. Ung. N.M.)



Letebat et maledicere ac tawarimurit a tuis priuatis
uis me predicta etiam offyan et magna ius
sancte ab inicio possedisse. Similic dno aetate. S
jeti memoria et perpetua firmitate presentes de

Vellet et nichil deus ac tavarum coru a tuis pnoia
nus in predica tram effyan et magna Iisuu
scunt ab initio possedisse. similiter donatum d
rei memoria et perpetua firmitate presentes de



Ad case 2: „The charter must be treated as a forgery, for its clumsy script and composition, however **and** the beginning L and , **only** the seal seems to be genuine...





Conclusions – propositions Typology of initials



Trp



Conclusions – propositions

Excerpt from Viktor Kubík's typology of acanth leafs

Viktor Kubík

Studie k umělecké historické terminologii středověké knižní malby

Tab. I: ZÁKLADNÍ TYPY AKANTU STŘEDOVĚKÉ ILUMINACE

1) laločnaté listy

a) laločnaté palmety

1. kruhová stylizovaná laločnatá palmeta
2. stylizovaná laločnatá palmeta s naznačenou nervaturou
3. stylizovaná laločnatá palmeta s naznačenou nervaturou a rozeklaným kořenem listu
4. stylizovaná protáhlá laločnatá palmeta
5. vějířovitá laločnatá palmeta
6. výrazeně protáhlá laločnatá palmeta
7. protáhlá laločnatá palmeta se člunkovitě přetáčenými vrcholy
8. stylizovaný člunkovitě přetáčený list
9. protahovaná laločnatá palmeta s diagonálně člunkovitě přetáčeným vrcholem do laločnatého listu
10. sestava do sebe přisazových stylizovaných laločnatých palmet
- 11.–12. laločnaté palmy s přetáčenými okraji
13. ostře prořezávaná protáhlá laločnatá palmeta
14. symetricky stylizovaná protáhlá laločnatá palmeta se zploštělými okraji
15. laločnatá palmeta ohýbaná (rotující) podél osy

b) laločnaté polopalmety

1. zkrácená laločnatá polopalmeta – vějířovitá varianta
2. zkrácená laločnatá polopalmeta – varianta nálevkovitého tvaru
3. zkrácená laločnatá polopalmeta – varianta tvarové připomínající zavíjené listy
4. zkrácená aditivní ostře prořezávaná laločnatá polopalmeta
- 5.–7. protahovaná laločnatá polopalmeta
8. protahené laločnaté polopalmety s přetáčenými okraji do zavinutých výhonků

c) spirálovitě stáčené laločnaté polopalmety

1. základní forma spirálovitě stáčené polopalmety
2. labořatá polopalmeta s prořezávanými okraji (atypicky stáčená vnější stranou páteře listu)
3. spirálovitě stáčená laločnatá polopalmeta se šroubovým přetáčením vrcholu listu do volného výběhu
4. spirálovitě stáčená laločnatá polopalmeta s dosudovým přetáčením okrajů vrcholu listu překryvajícího polopalmetu
5. laločnatá polopalmeta kombinující spirálovité stáčení s přetáčením vrcholu do zavíjeného listu spolu s přetáčením okrajů

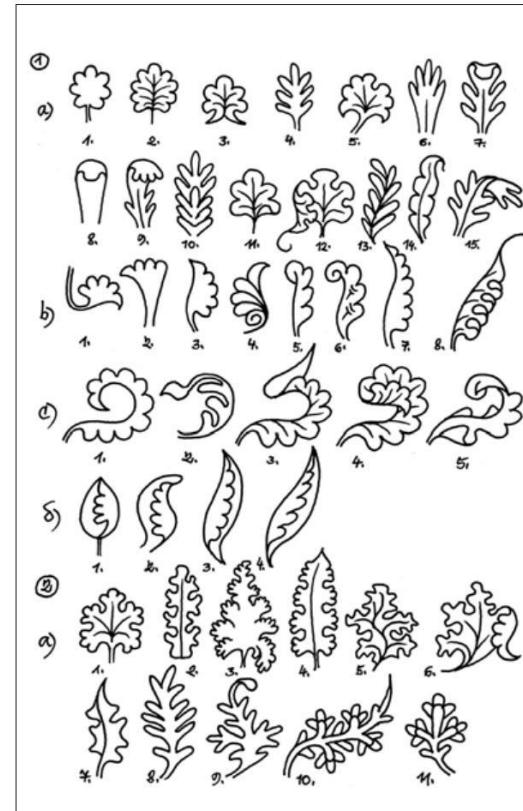
d) šroubovitě přetáčené laločnaté polopalmety

1. šroubovitě přetáčená laločnatá polopalmeta stylizovaná do kapkovitého tvaru
2. šroubovitě přetáčený výhonenek laločnaté polopalmety
3. šroubovitě přetáčená stylizovaná laločnatá polopalmeta
4. šroubovitě přetáčená protáhlá laločnatá polopalmeta

2) kadeřavé akantové listy

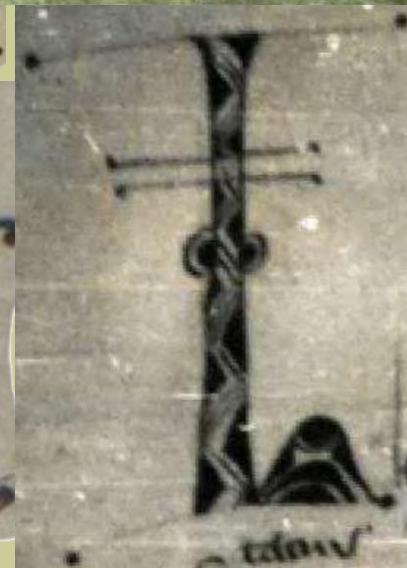
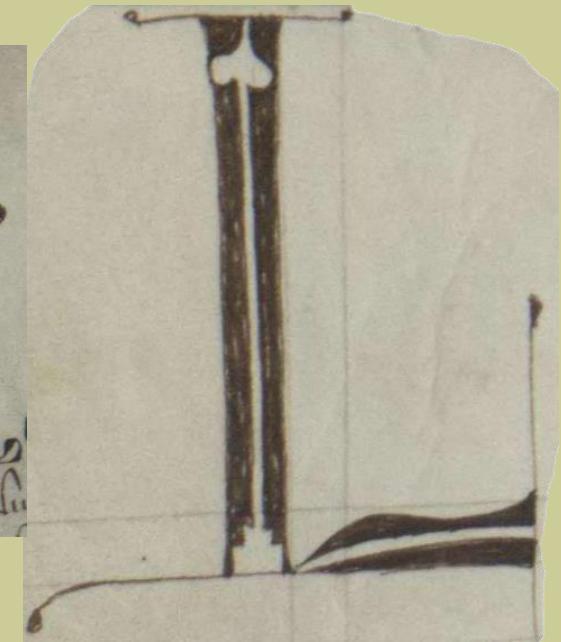
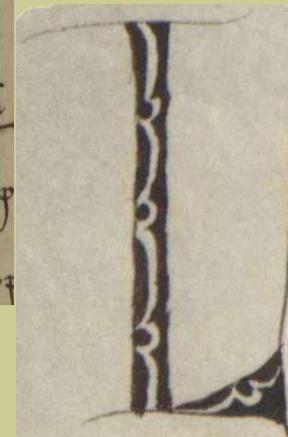
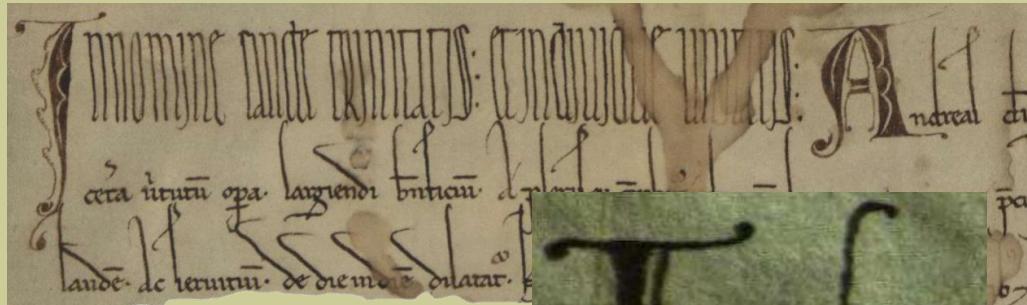
a) kadeřavé laločnaté palmety

1. stylizovaná symetrická laločnatá kadeřavá palmeta
2. protáhlá palmeta kadeřavých laločnatých tvarů
3. mětská varianta kadeřavé laločnaté palmety
4. protáhlá stylizovaná kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta
5. varianta kadeřavé laločnaté palmy se zploštěným obrysom
6. zkrácená varianta kadeřavých laločnatých palmet s přetáčenými okraji (se zploštěným obrysom)
7. kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta se zvlněnými okraji
8. protáhlá ostře prořezávaná kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta
9. zkrácená a do říš rozšířená kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta
10. protáhlá kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta s dužnatým středem
11. zkrácená a říškově rozšířená kadeřavá laločnatá palmeta s dužnatým středem



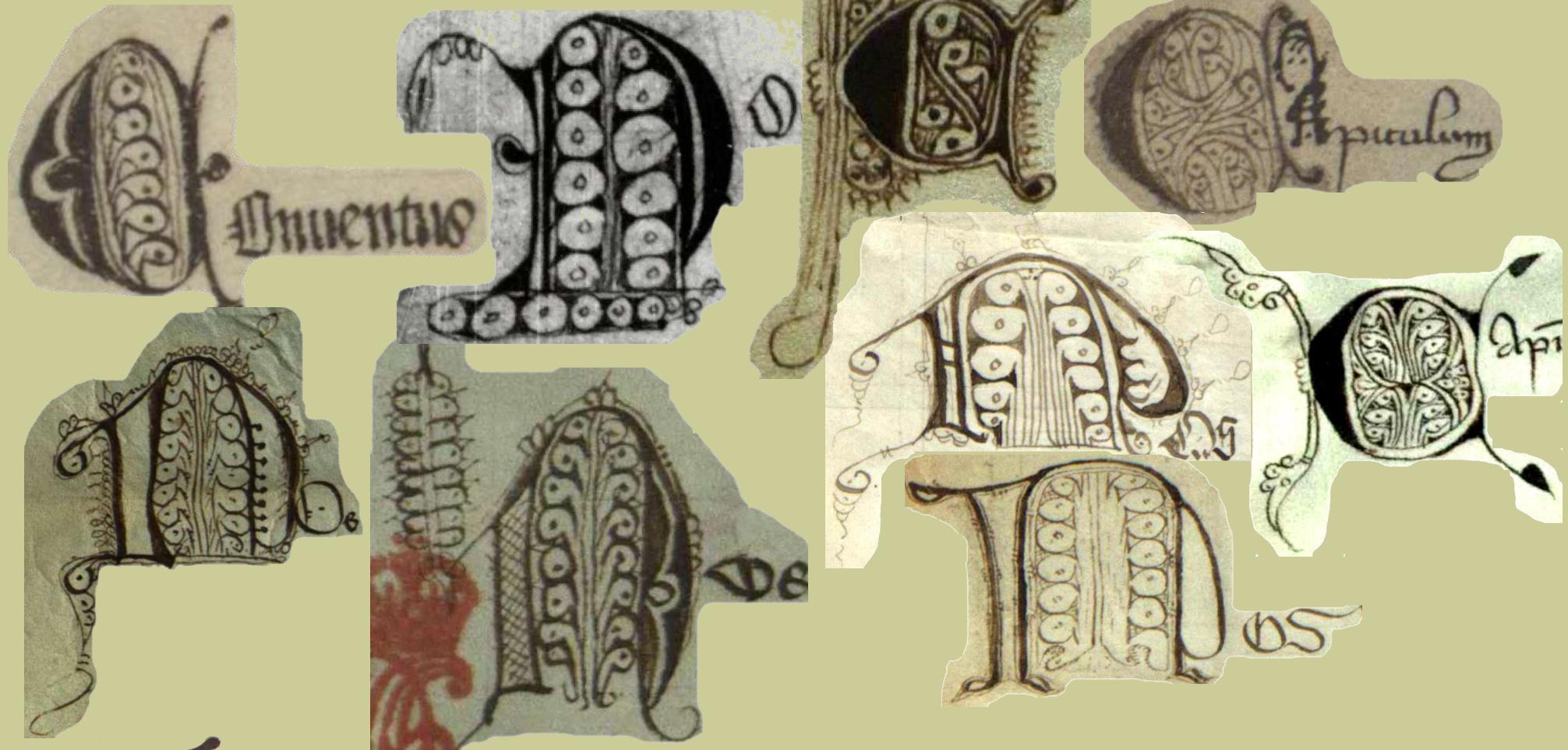
Conclusions – propositions

Intarsien – marqueterie – 1224 - 1378



TRP

Conclusions – propositions fern - motiv

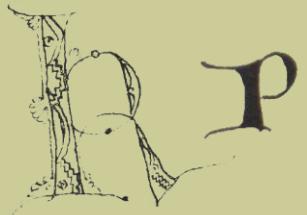


R P



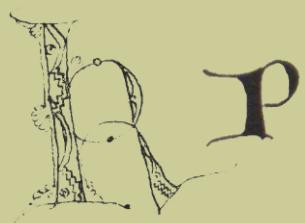
Conclusions – propositions

Levels of working-out (by the example of nodus)

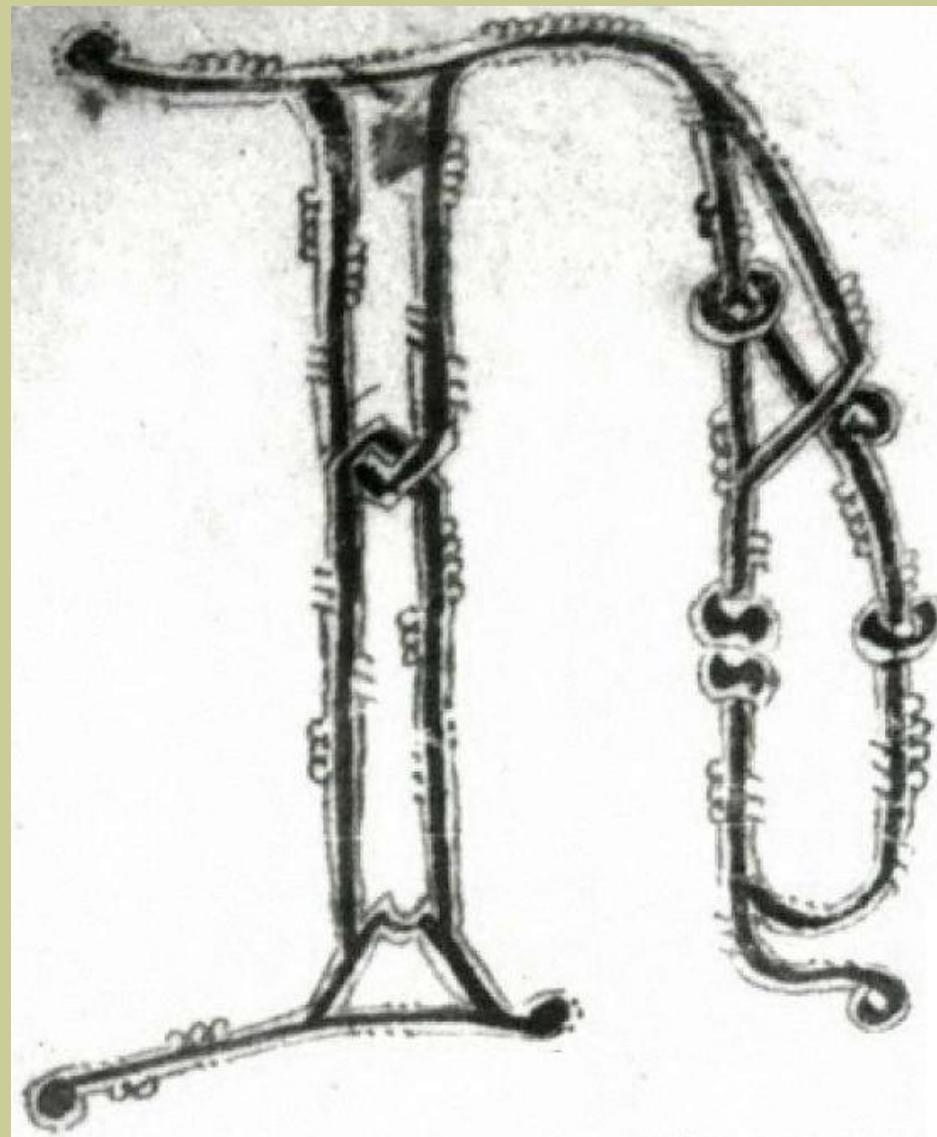




Elaborated, right nodus



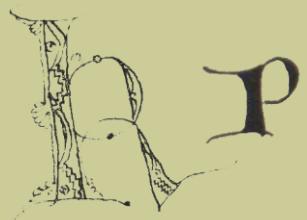
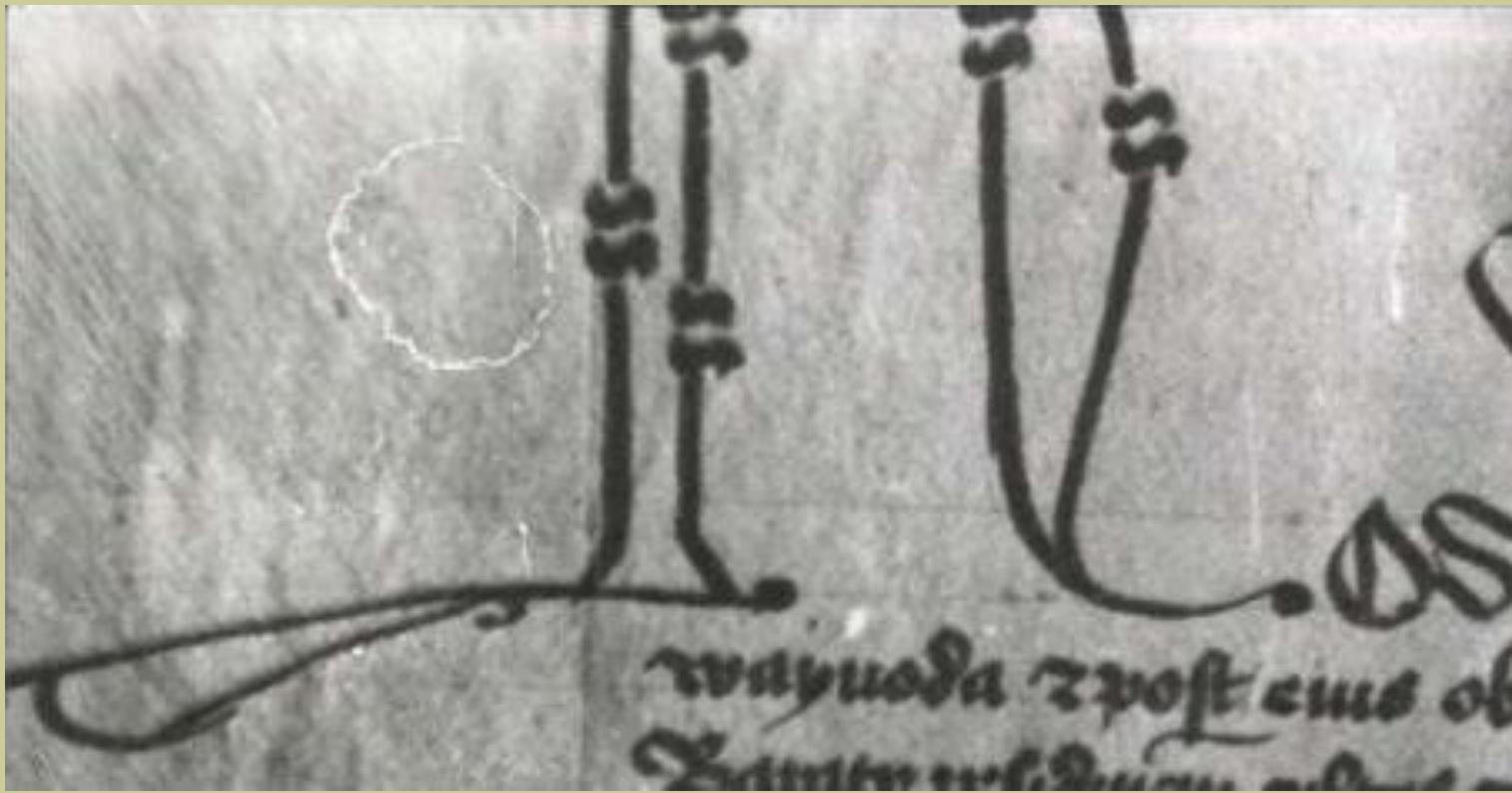
Sketchy, dysfunctional nodus



P

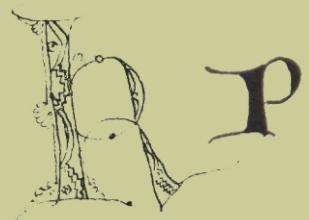
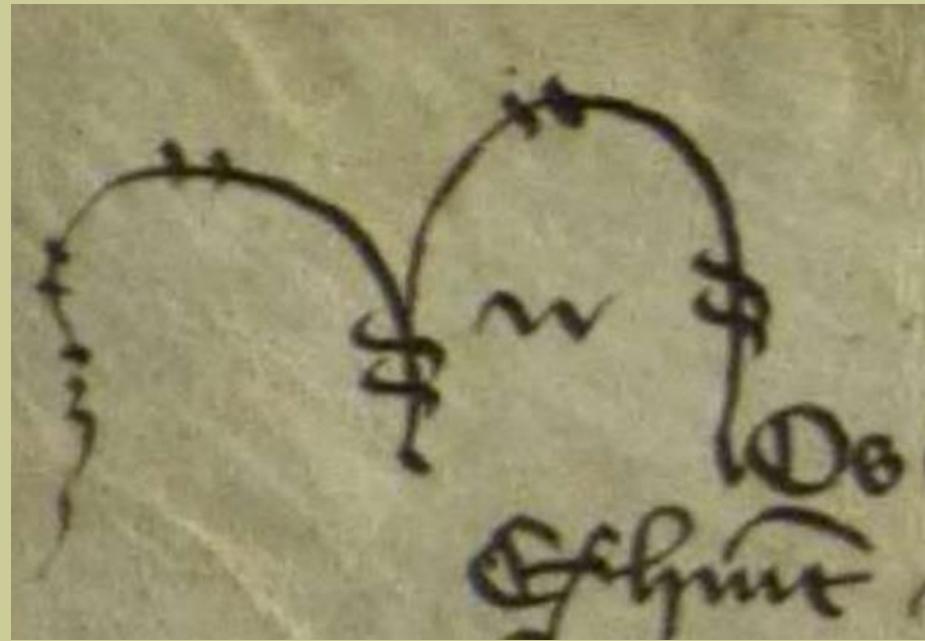
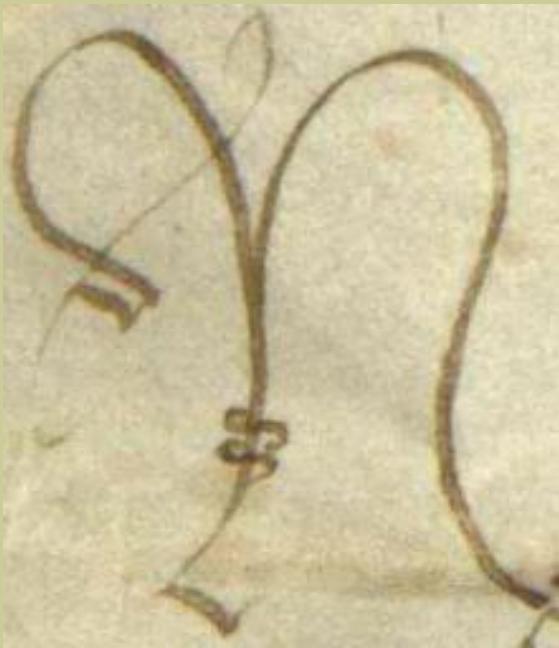


Stylized nodus



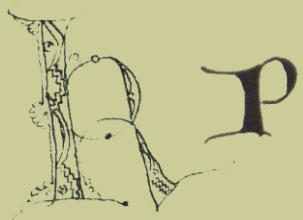
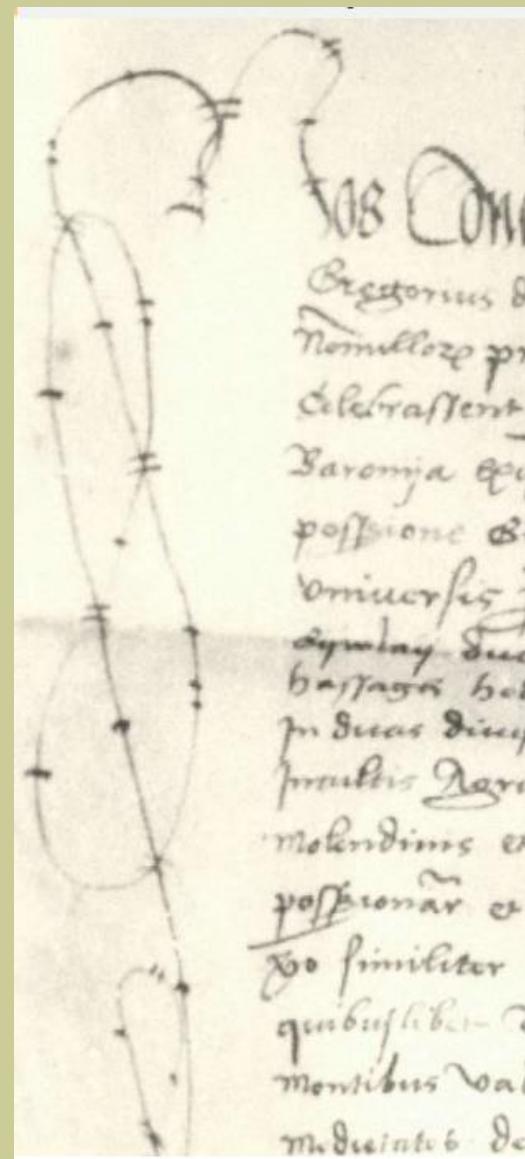


Symbolic nodus





Very rough-and-ready nodus =? „barbed wire”





Conclusions – propositions

1. Typology of initials
2. Levels of elaboration
3. Computer view
4. Auxiliary for palaeography

